

# Daniel 2:24-49 Commentary

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THE BOOK OF DANIEL IN HEBREW & ARAMAIC		
Daniel 1	Daniel 2:4-7:28	Daniel 8-12
Written in Hebrew	Written in Aramaic	Written in Hebrew
Daniel's "No Compromise" Stand	God's Prophetic Plan for Gentile Nations	God's Prophetic Plan for Israel

**Daniel 2:24 Therefore, Daniel went in to Arioch, whom the king had appointed to destroy the wise men of Babylon; he went and spoke to him as follows: "Do not destroy the wise men of Babylon! Take me into the king's presence, and I will declare the interpretation to the king."**

- **Arioch:** Da 2:15
- **Destroy:** Da 2:12,13 Ac 27:24

**Therefore** - a strategic **term of conclusion**, always worth a pause to ponder.

**Arioch** - The king's executioner (Da 2:14).

**Do not destroy the wise men... take me** (latter "request" is actually a command in the original Aramaic!) - Daniel put others before himself (cp Php 2:3, 4) and these were not even believers (but included pagan sorcerers, magicians, astrologers, etc!) which testifies to the selfless, humble spirit of this young man --young in age but not "young" in spiritual maturity or godly character!

Think also of the **boldness and courage** that Daniel manifested in addressing the king's executioner with what is essentially a command to "**cease and desist**"! But Daniel's boldness was not borne out of false bravado or brashness but was borne out of reception of a sure **revelation** from His trustworthy God. As Paul says in Romans 10:17 God's Word reinforces our faith which allows one to speak boldly as did Daniel. Believers today also have the same **sure word of prophecy** (2Pe 1:19-note) from the same trustworthy God and like young Daniel can be bold and courageous as we declare God's plan for the ages to those who are seeking answers. And do not underestimate the "**evangelistic power**" of **eschatology** (**eschatos** = last things + **ology** = study of) to open the door for the Gospel and conversion (an occurrence I have been privileged to see on more than one occasion as I spoke about God's plan for the ages). (See also the related discussion below)

### A LIFE WELL LIVED IS A LIGHT TO THOSE IN SPIRITUAL DARKNESS

**What impact would Daniel's intervention and role in saying the life of these "wise men" have?** A life well lived is a **light** (Mt 5:16-note, Php 2:15-note, cp Ps 126:6) and it appears quite likely that not all the "wise men" rejected the light, which could well explain the incredible vignette some 500 years later at the birth of a baby Boy in Bethlehem, Matthew recording...

Now after Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the king, behold, **magi** (Greek = magos) from the east arrived in Jerusalem, saying, "Where is He who has been born King of the Jews? For we saw His star in the east, and have come to worship Him."... Then Herod secretly called the **magi**, and ascertained from them the time the star appeared... And having heard the king, they went their way; and lo, the star, which they had seen in the east, went on before them, until it came and stood over where the Child was. And when they saw the star, they rejoiced exceedingly with great joy. And they came into the house and saw the Child with Mary His mother; and they fell down and worshiped (**proskuneo** [word study]) Him; and opening their treasures they presented to Him gifts of gold and frankincense and myrrh. And having been warned by God in a **dream** not to return to Herod, they departed for their own country by another way... Then when Herod saw that he had been tricked by the **magi**, he became very enraged, and sent and slew all the male children who were in Bethlehem and in all its environs, from two years old and under, according to the time which he had

ascertained from the **magi**. (Mt 2:1, 2, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16)

Tis' only one life,  
Will soon be past.  
Only what's done in Christ  
Will last!

It is notable that the Greek word **magos** (plural **magi**) used by Matthew is the same word used by the translators of the **Septuagint (LXX)** to translate the Hebrew word for **conjurers** in Da 2:2, 10, who were among the leading wise men in Babylon.

The respected commentator **John MacArthur** writes...

We learn from the book of Daniel that the **magi** were among the highest-ranking officials in Babylon. Because the Lord gave Daniel the interpretation of Nebuchadnezzar's dream-which none of the other court seers was able to do-Daniel was appointed as "ruler over the whole province of Babylon and chief prefect over all the wise men of Babylon" (Da 2:48). **Because of his great wisdom and because he had successfully pleaded for the lives of the wise men who had failed to interpret the king's dream (Da 2:24), Daniel came to be highly regarded among the magi.** The plot against Daniel that caused him to be thrown into the lions' den was fomented by the jealous satraps and the other commissioners, not the **magi** (Da 6:4-9). Because of Daniel's high position and great respect among them, it seems certain that the **magi** learned much from that prophet about the one true God, the God of Israel, and about His will and plans for His people through the coming glorious King. Because many Jews remained in Babylon after the Exile and intermarried with the people of the east, it is likely that Jewish messianic influence remained strong in that region even until New Testament times... The **magi** from the east (Mt 2:1 - the word literally means "from the rising" of the sun, and refers to the orient) who came to see Jesus were of a completely different sort. Not only were they true magi, but they surely had been strongly influenced by Judaism, quite possibly even by some of the prophetic writings, especially those of Daniel. They appear to be among the many **God-fearing Gentiles** who lived at the time of Christ, a number of whom (e.g., Cornelius and Lydia - Acts 10:1, 2; 16:14) are mentioned in the New Testament... Though having had limited spiritual light, they (the **magi from the East**) immediately recognized God's light when it shone on them. **They had genuinely seeking hearts, hearts that the Lord promises will never fail to find Him** (Je 29:13). ([MacArthur, J: Matthew 1-7 Chicago: Moody Press](#)) (Bolding added)

The fact that Daniel says **do not destroy the wise men** supports the fact that the executions had not yet begun as suggested by some commentators. It also demonstrates God's prophet shares God's heart for all who are lost in spiritual darkness (even those ensnared by magic, witchcraft, sorcery, etc)...

The Lord is not slow about His promise, as some count slowness, but is patient toward you, not wishing for any to perish but for **all** to come to **repentance** (Note the good news that brings salvation includes teaching on repentance!). (2Pe 3:9-note, cp 1Ti 2:4)

**I will declare** - The **confident assurance** expressed by Daniel was founded on the **sure revelation** he had received from God. He knew his God and so he recognized His revelation as from Him (cp Jn 10:14, 27). Although in our day divine revelation has been completed in the Scriptures, as we go in faith to God's finished revelation and abide in it and it in us, we too can live with a "Daniel-like" confidence (cp Da 11:32b-note).

**Daniel 2:25 Then Arioch hurriedly brought Daniel into the king's presence and spoke to him as follows: "I have found a man among the exiles from Judah who can make the interpretation known to the king!"**

- **brought:** Pr 24:11 Ec 9:10)
- **exiles of Judah:** literally children of the captivity of Judah. Da 1:6 6:13 Neh 7:6 1Co 1:27,28

**Then Arioch** - He astutely recognized the significance of what Daniel was saying, but let us not forget that the underlying reason for all of the favor shown to Daniel was the fact that the good hand of His God was upon him (cp Daniel 1:9, 17).

**I have found** - Arioch "the opportunist" presents Daniel as his personal "find", a move surely calculated to curry favor with the king.

**NET Bible note** - Arioch's claim is self-serving and exaggerated. It is Daniel who came to him, and not the other way around. By

claiming to have found one capable of solving the king's dilemma, Arioch probably hoped to ingratiate himself to the king.

**Daniel 2:26 The king said to Daniel, whose name was Belteshazzar, "Are you able to make known to me the dream which I have seen and its interpretation?"**

- **Daniel:** Da 1:7 4:8,19 5:12)
- **Are you able:** Da 2:3, 4, 5, 6, 7 4:18 5:16 Ge 41:15 1Sa 17:33

Notice that Daniel does not speak until the king first addressed him, which was in accord with the accepted practice. Our King has spoken to us, so that we can now (daily) address Him in confidence and with no fear of condemnation! Hallelujah!

**Are you able to make known to me the dream and its interpretation** (Da 2:3, 5, 6) - No and yes. "No I cannot in my own resources, but yes I can in God's wisdom and revelation (Da 2:21, 22) and as His mouthpiece." He recognized and made clear that there was nothing supernatural about him, except the good hand of His Supernatural God upon him, and so too should we in all our spiritual endeavors (and "successes" He allows) for His glory!

This would have been the perfect opportunity for Daniel to take personal credit and receive all the glory. Although Daniel never heard Jesus' Sermon on the Mount, he clearly understood the tenor of Mt 5:16-note. He knew that he was to perform **good works** so men could see the works, but he also understood that those visible **good works** were to bring glory (**doxazo**) to the invisible God in heaven.

**Daniel 2:27 Daniel answered before the king and said, "As for the mystery about which the king has inquired, neither wise men, conjurers, magicians nor diviners are able to declare it to the king**

- Da 2:2,10,11 5:7, 5:8 Job 5:12,13 Isa 19:3 44:25 47:12, 13, 14

## GIVING CREDIT TO WHOM IT IS DUE

**The mystery** - The **mystery** which the wise men could not declare was the **dream**. The word **mystery** appears in the OT only in the Aramaic section of Daniel (**mystery** in fact is clearly a **key word** in Daniel 2 = Da 2:18, 19, 27, 28, 29, 30, 47; Da 4:9), where **raz** (Aramaic) is given the translation of **musterion** [word study] ("mystery") by the **Septuagint (LXX)**.

**Neither wise men** - Daniel agrees with the proclamation of the not so "wise" wise men in Da 2:10, 11.

Isa 44:7-8 'And who is like Me? Let him proclaim and declare it; Yes, let him recount it to Me in order, From the time that I established the ancient nation. And let them declare to them the things that are coming And the events that are going to take place. 8 'Do not tremble and do not be afraid; Have I not long since announced it to you and declared it? And you are My witnesses. Is there any God besides Me, Or is there any [other] Rock? I know of none.'"

**Daniel 2:28 "However, there is a God in heaven who reveals mysteries, and He has made known to King Nebuchadnezzar what will take place in the latter days. This was your dream and the visions in your mind while on your bed(**

- **a God:** Ps 115:3 Mt 6:9
- **reveals:** Da 2:18,47 Ge 40:8 41:16 Isa 41:22,23 Am 4:13
- **in the:** Da 10:14 Ge 49:1 Nu 24:14 Dt 4:30 31:19 Isa 2:2 Jer 30:24 48:47 Ezek 38:8,16 Ho 3:5 Mic 4:1,2 2Ti 3:1 Heb 1:1 2Pe 3:3

## THE GOD WHO REVEALS MYSTERIES

**However** - This serves as a **term of contrast**. What is the striking contrast?

**Ray Pritchard** - In many ways Da 2:27,28 might be taken as the theme of the whole chapter: "No wise man, enchanter, magician or diviner can explain to the king the mystery he has asked about, but there is a God in heaven who reveals mysteries." Human

inability is fully met by God's almighty power. For nothing is impossible with God. ([The World According to God](#))

## THE DREAM DESCRIPTION!

**A God in heaven who reveals mysteries** - Notice the wonderful paradox - a God in heaven (far away) and yet at the same time so near that He hears His children! And so here Daniel picks up where the "wise men" left off in Da 2:11 when they stated no one **except the gods** could declare the dream and its interpretation. In so doing Daniel in essence issues a direct challenge to the impotent false religious system of Babylon with its plethora of dead "gods". And given that Babylon is the **mother of harlots and of the abominations of the earth** (Rev 17:5) or the "birthplace" of all the earth's false religions and idols, Daniel's declaration regarding **a God in heaven** sounds the death knell to these systems which sinful men have devised in their attempt to fill the void created by rejection of and rebellion against the One True, Living God!

**Reveals** (01541) (**galah** related to the Hebrew **galah** = to uncover, remove - like take the lid off so one can see what was previously invisible) means to bring over, to take away (as into exile = deport - Ezra 4:10, 5:12), to reveal (mysteries), to disclose hidden things.

The Lxx (TH) translates all the uses of **reveal** in Daniel 2 (Da 2:19, 22, 28, 29, 30, 47) with the verb **apokalupto** [note] (cp the noun which is the "title" of John's Revelation = **apokalupsis** [word study]) which means literally to "take the cover away from" and so to uncover, lay open that which had been veiled or covered up and so to disclose it.

**Gelah** - 9x in 8v - Ezra 4:10; 5:12; Da 2:19, 22, 28, 29, 30, 47. Translated - deported (2), reveal (1), revealed (2), revealer (1), reveals (3).

**Mysteries** ([07328](#))(**raz**) secrets so baffling that only revelation from God can make it understandable. Eventually Nebuchadnezzar recognized that it was the God of heaven Who alone could reveal mysteries (Da 2:47).

Over 1000 years earlier Joseph another man with supernatural chose to **give God the glory** "Joseph then answered Pharaoh, saying, "It is not in me; God will give Pharaoh a favorable answer." (Ge 41:16)

**Jon Courson** commenting on Daniel's **humility** (cp importance of humility = Pr 15:33, 18:12, 22:4) comments "Daniel didn't say, "I can tell you your dream." He said, "**Only the Lord** can give you the information and understanding you seek." I believe this was why Daniel was used from the time he was a young man all the way until he was eighty-five. **He didn't take credit. The fastest way to see the work of God through your life stopped is to begin to think it's because you're special.** (Jon Courson's Application Commentary: Thomas Nelson)

## THE TIME FRAME: THE LATTER DAYS

**Latter days** (also in the ESV, KJV) - Whenever you encounter a specific **expression of time** pause and ponder using the **5W/H'S** questions. This **time phrase** clearly has eschatological (**eschatos** = last things) overtones and is synonymous with (and actually sometimes translated) **last days** (in the Lxx the phrase is "*eschaton ton hemeron*" = literally "last the days"). **Last days** is found in the NT and identifies a time period that from Hebrews 1:2 and Acts 2:17 begins with the first coming of Messiah. Isaiah 2:2 (and parallel passage in Micah 4:1-**note**) identifies events that will be consummated at the second coming of Messiah (**Second Coming**) coinciding with establishment of Messiah's **Millennial Kingdom**.

Keep in mind as you study the OT, that there are 3 expressions of time which are virtually synonymous (always check context though because Job 42:12 is clearly not eschatological)...

- **Latter days** = Dt 4:30 Dt 31:29 Je 30:24 48:47 Da 2:28 Dt 10:14**note**
- **Last days** = Isa 2:2 Jer 23:20 Jer 49:39 Ho 3:5 Mic 4:1
- **Days to come** = Ge 49:1 Isa 27:6 Nu 24:14

**Latter days**- This Hebrew (acaryth yowm) (translated "days to come," = NIV, NET; "in the future" = NLT; "last days,") phrase occurs 13x in OT = Ge 49:1, Nu 24:14, Dt 4:30 [ESV = "tribulation" Dt 4:30ESV]; Dt 31:29; Isa 2:2; Jer 23:20, 30:24; 48:47; 49:39, Da 2:28 (actually the Aramaic Equivalent because Da 2:4-7:28 is written in Aramaic); Da 10:14 (Written in Hebrew again).

Gen 49:1 Then Jacob summoned his sons and said, "Assemble yourselves that I may tell you what shall befall you in **the days to come**.

**NET Bible note** - The expression "in the future" (אַחַר־יְמֵי הַיָּמִים, 'akharit hayyamim, "in the end of days") is found most frequently in prophetic passages; it may refer to the end of the age, the eschaton, or to the

distant future. The contents of some of the sayings in this chapter stretch from the immediate circumstances to the time of the settlement in the land to the coming of Messiah.

**Carl Armerding - Keil** says that this "in prophetic language denotes not the future generally but the last future, the Messianic age of consummation." According to Delitzsch the expression refers to "the future which forms the close of the course of history. The notion is eschatological, but limited by the horizon of the speaker." Gesenius refers to it as a "prophetic formula" which means "in the future time, in the last days."<sup>8</sup> It occurs also in Numbers 24:14, Deuteronomy 4:30 and 31:29, and about a dozen times in the Prophets. In each case the definitions given above would suit the context well. If, as Leupold remarks, "Jacob can see in one picture the occupation of Canaan and the Messiah's kingdom but hardly anything that lies between," we need not be surprised to find in the passage an intermingling of the near future with that which is more remote." ([Bib Sac 112:448 - Oct 55](#))

Num 24:14 "And now behold, I am going to my people; come, [and] I will advise you what this people will do to your people in **the days to come**... 17 "I see him, but not now; I behold him, but not near; A star shall come forth from Jacob, and a scepter shall rise from Israel, And shall crush through the forehead of Moab, And tear down all the sons of Sheth.

**Now, take a moment and Meditate on each of these passages on the latter/last days (or "days to come") also examining the context remembering that context is the "king" in interpretation** See if you do not agree that this time phrase almost always speaks of a time just preceding to or terminating with the Lord's return. After you have made your own observations you might read the notes on **Discussion of Last Days** in the prophecy in Isa 2:2.

And so we can see that in this passage Daniel uses the term **latter days** to define the scope of the prophecy is about to unfold. From the following context the latter days begins with the time of the Babylonian Empire and ends with the return of Christ (the Stone), a time period that perfectly parallels the "**times of the Gentiles**" (Lk 21:24).

The angelic messenger sent to interpret Daniel's vision (Da 10:7) declared "Now I have come to give you an understanding of what will happen to your people (Israel, the Jews) in the **latter days**, for the vision pertains to the days yet future." (Da 10:14)

**Gleason Archer on latter days** - [The phrase] first appears in Ge 49:1, where Jacob foretold the lot of the Twelve Tribes after their conquest of Canaan some four centuries later. In Dt 4:30 it refers to the period of Israel's return to God after adversity, in Dt 31:29 of the period of Israel's future rebellion. In Isa. 2:2 it points forward to the establishment of the millennial kingdom, in Ezek 38:16 to the eschatological war of Gog against restored Israel. Here (Da 2:28) it seems to refer to all the coming events subsequent to the lifetime of Nebuchadnezzar and including the final establishment of the fifth kingdom (the Millennial Age). The other occurrence in Da 10:14 seems to include both the "Proto-Tribulation" under Antiochus Epiphanes in the second century B.C. and the antitypical Great Tribulation under the Beast in the last days.

**Donald Campbell** - Because the Bible is a supernatural book, it can, and does, have a great deal to say about the future. And this should give comfort and security to the believer in contrast to the unbeliever who "bites his nails" and wonders how things will turn out. Two men were listening to a delayed broadcast of their school's crucial basketball game against a rival university. Suddenly one of them said, "Why am I so nervous? I know how it comes out." To which his friend replied, "Now you know how God must feel when we fret and get so depressed." After all, He knows how it comes out! (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 22](#))

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**God Of The Stars** - There is a God in heaven who reveals secrets. —Daniel 2:28 - A glance at the daily newspaper tells us that modern life is still infected by the ancient practice of astrology. Guests on talk shows discuss their astrological signs with the same ease that they discuss their divorces. Late-night television offers the services of stargazers by telephone at four dollars a minute. The wife of a recent president of the United States consulted an astrologer for advice on the travel schedule for her husband. As a young man, Augustine (354-430) consulted astrologers. In later years, however, he opposed the practice. Because astrology assumes that the position of the stars at the time of our birth determines personality and the course of our life, Augustine asked, "Why, in the life of twins—in their actions, the events that befall them, their professions, arts, honors, and other things pertaining to human life, as well as in their very deaths—is there often so great a difference that, as far as these things are concerned, many entire strangers are more like them than they are like each other?" Our lives aren't shaped by lifeless stars, but by the God who created the stars and us as well. He has revealed to us in the Bible our destiny in Jesus Christ. (Reprinted by permission from [Our Daily Bread Ministries](#). Please do not repost the full devotional without their permission.)

I will not seek to know the future years,  
Nor cloud today with dark tomorrow's fears;  
I will but ask clear light from heaven to show

How step by step my pilgrimage should go.

—Anon.

**You don't need to know where you're going  
if you know God is leading.**

**Daniel 2:29 "As for you, O king, while on your bed your thoughts turned to what would take place in the future; and He who reveals mysteries has made known to you what will take place.**

- Ezek 38:10
- Da 2:22,28,47 Am 4:13

#### **Related Passages:**

Daniel 2:47+ The king answered Daniel and said, "Surely your God is a God of gods and a Lord of kings and a revealer of mysteries, since you have been able to reveal this mystery."

Amos 4:13 For **behold**, He who forms mountains and creates the wind And declares to man what are His thoughts, He who makes dawn into darkness And treads on the high places of the earth, The LORD God of hosts is His name.

### **HISTORY WRITTEN IN ADVANCE!**

**What would take place in the future** (cp "**the latter days**") - Naturally any king would want to know what happens to his kingdom in the future.

**THOUGHT** - Do you desire to know the future? Then be diligent to study Daniel and the Revelation and you will know the future because our Great God has chosen to reveal to His children His Plan for the Ages. And when you learn it, be sure to teach it to others who are searching and/or skeptical. I have found that teaching the Scriptures on the end times stirs people deeply as they realize this is not a fairy tale but is irrefutable truth and some of them will receive the Gospel (that has been my experience).

**He who reveals mysteries** (**mystery** = "key word" = Da 2:18, 19, 27, 28, 29, 30, 47; 4:9) - What a great (descriptive) Name for our God. Mysteries are sacred secrets hitherto unknown, humanly unknowable, and now divinely revealed. The mysteries are not unintelligible nor mysterious (like a Sherlock Holmes "mystery"), but are merely God's secret until in this case He has chosen to reveal them through a pagan king and to be interpreted by a divine prophet. The classic NT example of a mystery hidden but then revealed is the **church**, not revealed at all in the OT (see Ep 3:3-note).

**Notice that Daniel did not impugn the names or reputations of Nebuchadnezzar's gods**, which is a great lesson for all of us that we need to be very careful when we witness for the only true and living God. Our tact should be to introduce them to the one and only true God and allow the convicting, illuminating ministry of the Holy Spirit to show them the difference. Give them truth which will allow them to discern that which is false. Or as Peter says to believers who were in various fiery trials (1Pe 3:14-note) "but **sanctify** (aorist imperative = Command to do this now and do it effectively. It is urgent!) Christ as Lord in your hearts, always being ready to make a defense to everyone who asks you to give an account for the hope that is in you, (How are we to present our defense of the God of heaven?) yet with **gentleness** and **reverence** (with our words) and (with our words that "back up" the veracity of our testimony of hope!) keep a good conscience so that in the thing in which you are slandered, those who revile your good behavior in Christ may be put to shame. (1Pe 3:15, 16-note)

Daniel's dream *description* and *decryption* are clear examples of the God Who **'reveals the profound and hidden things'** (Da 2:22).

**Donald Campbell** - Two men were listening to a delayed broadcast of their school's crucial basketball game against a rival university. Suddenly one of them said, "Why am I so nervous? I know how it comes out." To which his friend replied, "Now you know how God must feel when we fret and get so depressed." After all, He knows how it comes out! (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 22](#))

**Daniel 2:30 "But as for me, this mystery has not been revealed to me for any wisdom residing in me more than in any other living man, but for the purpose of making the interpretation known to the king, and that you may understand the thoughts of your mind.**



- **this mystery:** Ge 41:16 Ac 3:12 1Co 15:8, 9, 10, 11, 12
- **but:** Da 2:17,18,49 Isa 43:3,4 45:4 Mt 24:22 Mk 13:20 Ro 8:28 1Co 3:21, 22, 23 2Co 4:15) (Da 2:47

## DANIEL'S HUMILITY

**But** - a term of contrast. What is being contrasted?

**But as for me** - Incredible humility in view of the fact that he has just received one of the greatest revelations ever given, a revelation that lays out the history of the entire world until Messiah returns. **Paul** made a parallel selfless statement...

Not that we are adequate in ourselves to consider anything as coming from ourselves, but our adequacy is from God, who also made us adequate as servants of a new covenant, not of the letter, but of the Spirit; for the letter kills, but the Spirit gives life. (2Cor 3:5,6-note, cp Jas 4:6-note, 1Pe 5:5-note, cp importance of humility = Pr 15:33, Pr 18:12, Pr 22:4)

**Joseph** exhibited a similar humility when he passed on to God the glory (Ps 115:1 [note](#)) declaring to Pharaoh "**It is not in me. God will give Pharaoh a favorable answer.**" (Ge 41:16). **Joseph** and **Daniel** are great OT illustrations which emphasize that the man who chooses for God and refuses to compromise with the world (Da 1:8, Ge 39:9), will be a vessel of honor, set apart and useful to Him as their Master (2Ti 2:21-note, cp He 6:12-note).

**Donald Campbell** records the following story - Dr. H. A. Ironside, famed pastor and Bible teacher, was once convicted about his lack of humility. A friend recommended, as a remedy, that he march through the streets of Chicago wearing a sandwich board, shouting the Scripture verses inscribed on the board for all to hear. Dr. Ironside agreed to this challenging venture and when he returned to study and removed the board, he said "I'll bet there's not another man in town who would do that!" (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 22](#))

**Thoughts of your mind** - **Mind** is more literally heart (Aramaic = **lebab**. See discussion of the related Hebrew word for **heart** =Heart (**leb** and **lebad**))

**David Jeremiah** makes an interesting comment noting that **the dream** "was not given to some pious preacher, but to the vilest world ruler at that time. It was like God revealing to Hitler what was going to happen with the Berlin Wall, the demise of the USSR, and the Second Coming." (Borrow [The Handwriting On The Wall- Secrets From The Prophecies Of Daniel - see page 46](#))

Ultimately of course the full revelation was revealed to God's prophet in Babylon in accord with the word of another prophet Amos who wrote that "Surely the Lord GOD does nothing unless He reveals (Lxx = **apokalupto** = "removes the cover which conceals") His secret counsel (Hebrew = **sod** = speaks of intimacy, friendship, fellowship as used in Ps 25:14 = "secret" - Daniel was privy to these eschatological secrets) **to His servants the prophets.**" (Amos 3:7)

**Daniel 2:31 "You, O king, were looking and behold, there was a single great statue; that statue, which was large and of extraordinary splendor, was standing in front of you, and its appearance was awesome.**

- **and the:** Da 7:3-17 Mt 4:8 Lk 4:5
- Isa 13:11 25:3, 4, 5 Eze 28:7 Hab 1:7

## THE IMAGE OF A MAN

**Clarence Larkin** draws our attention to significance of the fact that the statute is of **aman** - "This is the day of the **"DEIFICATION OF MAN."** (Ed: See [Tony Garland's topic "The Deification of Man"](#)) From the day when Nebuchadnezzar set up in the Plain of Dura that "Golden Image," typical of himself, and commanded all the people of his realm to worship it (Da 3:1-7), until the False Prophet shall command that the people shall make an "Image to the Beast" (The Antichrist) and worship the same (Rev 13:13-17), the only suitable symbol to describe the character of the "Times of the Gentiles" (Lk 21:24) is the **"Image of a Man."** " ([The Book of Daniel](#)) ([See Larkin's depiction of the Statute](#))

**Behold** - This interjection is given to heighten the observer's attention - "Pay attention to what follows" is the idea. There are some 1058 **"beholds"** in the OT and they are all deserving of our careful attention. Every encounter to cause us to pause and ponder "What is being described or declared? Why now? What significance?, etc" Every use of **"behold"** by the Spirit is profitable for teachings! (cp 2Ti 3:16).



**Single great statue** - Emphasizes the continuity and integral relationship of the kingdoms represented. In other words the dominion would change, but elements of one kingdom would continue into the next. This one statue in a sense represented all of the Gentile kingdoms that would exist until the end of this age (when the Stone returns to end Gentile dominion forever).

**Tony Garland on single** - The indefinite article, "a," is from אֶחָד [eḥād] which can also denote "one and only one"—emphasizing the unity of the image. And so it is rendered in the LXX and OG, **eikon mia**, "an image one." ([Daniel Defended](#))

**Clarence Larkin** notes that "In the time of Nebuchadnezzar gigantic statues were common. We find them today among the ruins of Egypt. Now Nebuchadnezzar had just returned from Egypt, having conquered it. What more natural than having seen the gigantic statues of Egypt, erected by the Kings of Egypt to commemorate their memory. Nebuchadnezzar, before he fell asleep had been thinking of such a method of preserving his own memory. But the difference was that the "Image" that Nebuchadnezzar saw was of metal, while the images of Egypt were of stone." ([The Book of Daniel - scroll down to page 12](#))

**Its appearance was awesome** (Aramaic = dechal used 6x - Da 2:31; 4:5; Da 5:19; Da 6:26; 7:7, 19) - The **Septuagint** translates it with the adjective **phoberos** meaning inspiring fear, terrible, formidable, frightful.

**Standing in front of you** - Nebuchadnezzar was directly before this fearful, terrifying sight, which helps us understand why **his spirit was troubled** (Da 2:1, anxious = Da 2:3).

**Daniel 2:32 "The head of that statue was made of fine gold, its breast and its arms of silver, its belly and its thighs of bronze,**

- **head:** Da 2:37,38 Da 4:22,30 Da 7:4 Isa 14:4 Jer 51:7 Rev 17:4
- **breast:** Da 2:39 Da 7:5 Da 8:3,4 Da 11:2
- **belly:** Da 2:39 Da 7:6 Da 8:5-8 Da 11:3-20

## DESCRIPTION OF THE METALS

**The head... fine gold** - Gold = Da 2:32, 38 = Lion Da 7:4 = Nebuchadnezzar (Babylon) (It began approximately 605BC when Nebuchadnezzar defeated the Assyrians and the Egyptians at the [Battle of Carchemish](#) and it fell in 539 BC - See Da 5:28, cp Da 8:20, 21, 22) (See Wikipedia article [Neo-Babylonian Empire](#))

**Breast and its arms** - Silver = Da 2:32,39; Bear = Da 7:5; Ram = Da 8:6, 20 = Media & Persia (539-331 BC)

**Its belly and its thighs** - Bronze = Da 2:32, 39; Leopard Da 7:6; Male, Shaggy Goat = Da 8:8,21 = Greece under Alexander the Great (331-63 BC)

**Daniel 2:33 its legs of iron, its feet partly of iron and partly of clay.**

- Da 2:40, 41, 42, 43 7:7,8,19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26

**Legs of iron** - Note (1) Decreasing value or preciousness of metals with each succeeding division (2) Decreasing specific gravity (of ? significance) (3) Increasing strength (of the empires) as one descends in the statute and if one looks on a map, each succeeding kingdom is larger than its predecessor.

**Fruchtenbaum** observes that the metals "increase in strength; but second, they decrease in value. The fulfillment will be in the decrease of the character of authority and rule: Babylon was an absolute monarchy with the monarch above the law; with Medo-Persia the monarch was not above the law and he did not have the authority to change his own decrees (cp Da 6:8, 11, 12, 15); the Hellenic kings had no dynastic or royal right to rule, and ruled by force of conquest and personal gifts; and Roman imperialism was a republic which degenerated into mob rule merging with the imperial form of government. Yet there will be an increase in strength of one empire over the other." (Fruchtenbaum, A. G. *The Footsteps of the Messiah: A Study of the Sequence of Prophetic Events*. 2003. Tustin, CA: Ariel Ministries)

**Partly of clay** - (Da 2:33-35, 41, 43, 45) Baked clay would be hard but would also be fragile. Think of it as like tile work that was woven into the image, and certainly Babylonian architecture made frequent use of tile. Note the most fragile component of the statute is located at the strategic stabilizing base, the feet.

**Daniel 2:34 "You continued looking until a stone was cut out without hands, and it struck the statue on its feet of iron and clay and crushed them.**

- **Stone:** Da 2:44,45 7:13,14,27 Ps 118:22 Isa 28:16 Zec 12:3 Mt 16:18 Ac 4:11 1Pe 2:7 Rev 11:15
- **cut:** Da 8:25 Zec 4:6 Jn 1:13 2Co 5:1 Heb 9:24
- **without hands** - Da 2:45
- **which** - Ps 2:8, 9, 10, 11, 12 110:5,6 149:6, 7, 8, 9 Isa 60:12 Zec 12:3 Rev 17:14 Rev 19:11-21

## A STONE CUT WITHOUT HANDS

**Until** - This is an **expression of time** which describes something existing (or happening) up to the time of something else which follows and comes into existence (or happens). In this case **until** signals the end of the Gentile kingdoms, which is synonymous with the terminus of the **"times of the Gentiles."** (Lk 21:24) Those **"times"** will continue **UNTIL** the **stone** strikes the statute. After that the Gentile kingdoms will cease to exist (Da 2:35).

**A Stone** - Comparing this **Stone** with other Scriptures that mention **stone** in the Old and New Testaments (see discussion below), it is clear that this is not just any **Stone**, but a supernatural **Stone**, the **Stone** of God, the **Messiah (mashiach)**, [the Rock of our salvation](#), the Lord Jesus Christ, the King of kings and Lord of lords (Rev 19:16 [note](#)). This prophecy could speak of no other, for none other than Christ, the Messiah, could accomplish the formidable task of striking and crushing all remnants of Gentile world power, forever and ever. Amen.

**Stone** ([069](#))(**eben** related to Hebrew **eben** = stone) can refer to literal stones -- used to re-build the destroyed Temple of God in Jerusalem (Ezra 5:8, 6:4), used of the stone used to close Daniel in with the lions (Da 6:17-[note](#)). In Da 5:4, 23-[note](#), **eben** describes idols as **"gods of... stone."** What a contrast with Da 2:34 where the Stone is a metaphor for the Messiah, the Living and True God (1Th 1:9-[note](#)).

**Eben** (Aramaic) - 8x in 8v - Ezra 5:8; 6:4; Da 2:34-35, 45; Da 5:4, 23; Da 6:17.

The first allusion to stone is found in Genesis. As the patriarch Jacob lay on his death bed, he described One Who was coming Who would be "the Shepherd, the **Stone** (Hebrew = eben; Lxx = lithos) of Israel." (Ge 49:24)

In a fascinating, somewhat ironic episode Jesus is riding into Jerusalem at the beginning of Passion week and as He rode the crowd was crying out "**Hosanna** (Ps 118:25 - "do save we beseech") to the Son of David; BLESSED IS HE WHO COMES IN THE NAME OF THE LORD (quoting Ps 118:26); Hosanna in the highest!" (Mt 21:9). In this same chapter Jesus Himself quotes from this same section of Ps 118 in response to the chief priests and elders (Mt 21:23) and asks them "Did you never read in the Scriptures, 'THE **STONE** WHICH THE BUILDERS REJECTED, THIS BECAME THE CHIEF CORNER [stone]; THIS CAME ABOUT FROM THE LORD, AND IT IS MARVELOUS IN OUR EYES'?" (quoting Ps 118:24-25) "Therefore I say to you, the kingdom of God will be taken away from you, and be given to a nation producing the fruit of it. "And he who falls on this **stone** will be broken to pieces; but on whomever **it** falls, it will scatter him like dust." (Mt 21:42-44)

In Peter's first epistle he identifies Jesus as "a living **STONE**, rejected by men, but choice and precious in the sight of God" (1Pe 2:4-[note](#)).

In clearly Messianic passages Isaiah refers to Jesus as a stone...

Isa 8:14-[note](#) "Then He shall become a sanctuary; But to both the houses of Israel, **astone** (Hebrew = eben; Lxx = lithos = stone) to strike and a rock to stumble over, [And] a snare and a trap for the inhabitants of Jerusalem. (Peter quotes this in part in 1Pe 2:8-[note](#) again referring to the Messiah).

Isa 28:16 Therefore thus says the Lord GOD, "Behold, I am laying in Zion a **stone**, a tested **stone**, A costly cornerstone [for] the foundation, firmly placed. He who believes [in it] will not be disturbed. (Peter quotes this passage in 1Pe 2:6-[note](#))

And so there is no doubt that the **STONE cut without hands** is a clear reference to the Messiah, Who will return in Revelation 19:11-21-[note](#), defeating all His foes, binding Satan for 1000 years (Rev 20:1-3-[note](#)) and setting up His Kingdom for 1000 years (Rev 20:4-6-[note](#)), a kingdom which the dream describes as "a great mountain which fills the entire earth." (How full? See Hab 2:14-[note](#))

In an interesting note on the identity of the **Stone** in Mt 21:42, **Scofield** writes "Christ as the Stone is revealed in a threefold way: (1) To Israel, Christ, coming not in Messianic glory but in the form of a servant, is a Stumbling Stone and Rock that leads to falling (Isa

8:14-15; Ro 9:32-33; 1Cor 1:23; 1Pe 2:7-8). (2) To the Church, Christ is the Foundation Stone and the Head of the corner (1Cor 3:11; Eph 2:20-22; 1Pe 2:4-5). And (3) to the Gentile world powers (cp Times of the Gentiles Luke 21:24; Rev 16:19), Christ is to be the **Striking Stone** of destruction (Dan 2:34). **Israel stumbled over Christ; the Church is built upon Christ; Gentile world dominion will be crushed by Christ.**" Amen!

**Cut without hands** - This detail is repeated in Da 2:45. Clearly, Daniel is using figurative language indicating that the cutting is not **natural** (normally one would cut a stone by hand to remove it) but clearly is **supernatural**. Although Daniel is using figurative language, remember that even figurative language always has a literal interpretation! (See **Guidelines for Figuring our Figurative Language**) Some figures of speech in God's Word defy dogmatic interpretation (e.g., the "locusts" in Rev 9:7-10), but in the case of the **stone** which is supernatural comparing **Scripture with Scripture** gives us an excellent clue as to the identity of the **stone** and the event to which this dynamic description points.

As an aside, some have interpreted **cut without hands** as a reference to the virgin birth. While it is possible, that might be reading more into the text than the Spirit intended. **Garland** writes "Such an interpretation is certainly possible, but we notice mankind was involved in the virgin birth by way of Mary. It seems better to see "**without hands**" as speaking of the eternal origin of Christ (Isa. 9:6; Mic. 5:2; John 1:1; 8:58; 17:5; Rev. 22:13) as the final **King** and as denoting the origin of the **final kingdom**... The **stone** is produced without the effort or **agency of man**. Thus, it stands in stark contrast to the **image of a man**." ([Ibid](#))

**Guzik** comments on **the stone** - This stone cut **without hands** is the Messiah, not the Church. Ps 118:22, Isaiah 8:14, Isaiah 28:16, and Zechariah 3:9 also refer to Jesus as a stone.

Isaiah's prophecy for example in Isa 28:16 and quoted in part (specifically in 1Pe 2:6-note) by Peter in 1Pe 2:4-8-note leaves no doubt that the supernatural Stone is the Messiah.

**Feet** - The **feet** correspond to the **feet and toes** described in Da 2:41-42.

**On its feet of iron and clay** - This detail is critically important if this prophecy is to be interpreted accurately. It will be discussed more fully below. The point is that the **Stone** did not strike at head, arms, belly or leg stage, but at the **toe stage**" a stage which cannot be readily identified by any previous kingdoms in the history of the world. For example, notice that all **ten** (making the assumption that there are 10 toes, which is reasonable given the parallel passage in Da 7:24-note = "ten kings") would have to be existing at the same time to fulfill the prophecy.

## THE STONE THAT CRUSHES

In this **context** the **Stone metaphor** speaks of the Messiah, Christ Jesus. This picture of Christ as a **Stone** (or **Rock**) is intimately woven by the Spirit throughout both the Old and New Testaments and makes for a fascinating and encouraging study.

**Suggestion:** This study would make an edifying series in a Sunday School class and would be very enlightening to those who are not that familiar with the Old Testament especially OT prophecies that speak of the Messiah. Remember to carefully **observe** the **context** to arrive at the most accurate **interpretation**, interrogating the primary verse with questions such as... **When** does this take place? **Where** does this take place? **What** are the circumstances surrounding the use of this **metaphor**? **Who** is in the "cast of characters"? **Who** used the name Stone or Rock? **What** attribute(s) do you discover about the Stone or Rock? **How** should we **apply** this truth to our life today -- not **Can we?** - it is God's Word of Truth and it is **ALWAYS applicable** to our life. The more relevant question is "**Will we allow the Spirit to speak the Word of Truth to our innermost being and respond with unhesitating obedience**"?... here are the Scriptures... and as they say when your meal (cp Mt 4:4, Job 23:12-note) is served in the restaurant... "**Enjoy!**"

Ge 49:24 > Ex 17:6 > Ex 33:21 > Nu 20:11 > Dt 32:4 > 2Sa 23:3 > Ps 18:2 > Ps 18:31 > Ps 18:46 > Ps 19:14 > Ps 27:5 > Ps 28:1 > Ps 31:2-3 > Ps 40:2 > Ps 42:9 > Ps 61:2 > Ps 62:2 > Ps 62:6-7 > Ps 71:3 > Ps 78:16 > Ps 78:20 > Ps 78:35 > Ps 81:16 > Ps 89:26 > Ps 92:15 > Ps 94:22 > Ps 95:1 > Ps 105:41 > Ps 114:8 > Ps 118:22 > Ps 144:1 > Isa 8:14 > Isa 17:10 > Isa 26:4 > Isa 28:16 > Isa 30:29 > Isa 32:2 > Isa 33:16 > Isa 44:8 > Isa 48:21 > Isa 51:1 > Da 2:34 > Da 2:35, 44, 45, 46 > Hab 1:12 > Zech 4:7 > Mt 7:24,25 > Mt 16:18 > Mt 21:42 > Mk 12:10 > Lk 20:17 > Acts 4:11 > Ro 9:32-33 > Acts 4:11 > 1Co 1:23 > 1Co 10:4 > Eph 2:20 > 1Pe 2:4, 5, 6, 7, 8 (Which book of the Bible has the most allusions to Rock? Why might that be the case?)

**CHRIST**  
**THE STONE... THE ROCK...**  
**THE CORNERSTONE**

(1) To God Jesus is...**Smitten Stone**

- Ex 17:6, 1Cor 10:4,
- cp John 4:13, 14, 7:37, 38, 39, Re 22:17 ([note](#))

(2) To Israel Messiah is...**Stumbling Stone**

- 1Peter 2:8 (note), Ro 9:32 (note)
- Ro 9:33 (note); 1Cor 1:23

(3) To the Church the Lord Jesus is...**Cornerstone**

- 1Pe 2:6 (note), Eph 2:20 (note),
- 1Co 3:10, 11, 12 (foundation)

(4) To all the Gentile world powers Jesus is the...**Stone cut without hands**

- Da 2:34-note

**Stone that grows and fills the earth**

- Da 2:35-note, cf Da 2:44, 45-note

(5) To Israel at Second coming Messiah is...**Capstone of the corner**

- Zech 4:7

(6) To unbelievers the Lord Jesus Christ is the...**Crushing Stone of judgment**

- Mt 21:44

**Daniel 2:35 "Then the iron, the clay, the bronze, the silver and the gold were crushed all at the same time and became like chaff from the summer threshing floors; and the wind carried them away so that not a trace of them was found. But the stone that struck the statue became a great mountain and filled the whole earth."**

- Ps 1:4,5 Isa 17:13,14 41:15,16 Ho 13:3 Mic 4:13
- **not a trace** - Job 6:17 Ps 37:10,36 103:16 Rev 12:8 20:11
- **became**: Isa 2:2,3 Mic 4:1,2)

## **A POWERFUL PROVIDENTIAL "THEN"!**

Is it any wonder that this stone smashing statue dream would trouble King Nebuchadnezzar and give him a bad case of divine insomnia! And notice that Nebuchadnezzar seems to be frozen in silence, as Daniel records no reply by the king to the dream description. The implication of course is that Nebuchadnezzar recognizes Daniel's description as "spot on!"

**Then** (repeated in Da 2:35, 39, 40, 46, 48) - This **expression of time** marks sequence in a series of events. In this case **then** marks the time of the **feet** stage of Da 2:33 at which time the Stone struck at the feet. The picture is that the stone struck the statue and **THEN** the statue was crushed.

**All at the same time** - The point is that it is not just the feet which are crushed by the Stone but (1) the entire image and (2) all at the same time.

As we discuss below, the **Stone** represents the Lord Jesus Christ and the striking of the Stone marks the return of Christ, the

**Second Coming**, and the eternal terminus of the Gentile attempt to dominate the earth. In short, man's day ends, and God's day begins!

**Became like Chaff** - This is a **figure of speech** (more specifically **like** introduces a **simile**) which depicts the worthless part of grain that has been threshed. The worthless part is carried away. This is an amazing, humbling thought, for what God is saying in essence is that **all of man's empire building** and **all his vast and glorious achievements** (that is all which have been accomplished apart from Christ as He explained in Jn 15:5) amount to **ABSOLUTELY NOTHING** in His eternal estimation! Jesus alludes to this with another figure of speech declaring "And everyone who hears these words of Mine (Sermon on the Mount - Matthew 5:1-7:29), and does not act upon them (cp similar warning in James 1:22-24-note), will be like a foolish man, who built his house upon the sand. And the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and burst against that house; and it fell, and great was its fall. (Mt 7:26, 27-note) In a very real sense all the godless Gentile empires throughout history are like this house built on sand (although clearly in context Jesus is speaking to individuals not empires) and they will not survive the rains and floods and wind of the outpouring of God's righteous wrath which will burst against them and forever destroy them. **Does this somber truth not make you want to share the Gospel with someone today?**

The psalmist uses this same **figure of speech** of **chaff** to describe the eternal fate of ungodly individuals - "The wicked are not so (their fate is not like that of the godly in Ps 1:3-note), but they are like **chaff** which the wind drives away. 5 Therefore the wicked will not stand in the judgment, nor sinners in the assembly of the righteous. 6 For the LORD knows the way of the righteous, But the way of the wicked will perish (Heb = abad = to be in a state of ruin and destruction; Lxx = **apollumi** = not the loss of being per se, but the loss of well-being = so that the person ruined can no longer serve the use for which they were designed!)." (Ps 1:4-6-note)

**Jeremiah** uses similar **harvest imagery** (cp Rev 14:15-note) in his prophecy of Babylon's defeat by the Medo-Persian Kingdom writing "thus says the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel: "The daughter of Babylon is like (introduces a **simile**) a threshing floor at the time it is stamped firm; yet in a little while the time of harvest will come for her (**Ed**: Alluding to her defeat by the Medo-Persian Kingdom)." (Jer 51:33)

**Tony Garland** points out that "The separation of wheat (valuable) from **chaff** (discarded) often pictures the place of God's judgment (2Sa 24:16; 1Chr. 13:9 1Chr. 21:15; Pr. 20:26; Isa. 21:9-10; Isa 27:12; 41:15; Jer. 51:33; Mic. 4:12; Mt. 3:12; Lk 3:17).

## THY KINGDOM COME!

It is interesting to note that the fulfillment of this aspect of the prophecy will be a delayed answer to a prayer, a prayer that most of us quite likely have prayed many times! In short, the **Stone** striking of the **statue** brings about a **great mountain (kingdom)** which is the answer to the saints' pleas throughout the ages pleading with God - "**Thy kingdom come**" (Mt 6:10-note).

The psalmist alludes to this event as God the Father promises His Son...

7 "I will surely tell of the decree of the Lord:

He said to Me, 'You are My Son,

Today I have begotten You.

8 'Ask of Me, and I will surely give the nations as Your inheritance,

And the very ends of the earth as Your possession.

9 'You shall break them with a rod of iron,

You shall shatter them like earthenware (Ps 2:7-9-note)

**Wiersbe** comments on Ps 2:9 noting that "Before going to battle, ancient eastern kings participated in a ritual of breaking clay jars that symbolized the enemy army, and thus guaranteed the help of the gods to defeat them. Jesus needs no such folly; He smashes His enemies completely (Rev 19:11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16; Da 2:42, 43, 44). Jesus is God, Jesus is King, and Jesus is Conqueror.

In the **Gospel of Luke** Jesus alludes to His "**crushing**" return "Everyone who falls on that stone will be broken to pieces; but on whomever it falls, it will scatter him like dust. (Lk 20:18)

**W A Criswell** comments that "In Isa 8:14-15, God is the **Stone** over which both Israel and Judah would stumble, fall and be broken. The phraseology is also used in Da 2:34-45. Men will stumble over Jesus to their own destruction."

**Not a trace of them** - The Stone represents the return of Christ to completely and totally defeat His enemies and establish a new divine kingdom which is devoid of even a trace of the influences of any of the 4 previous Gentile kingdoms - Babylonian, Medo-Persian, Hellenistic, Roman.

**Garland** - This is an important detail of the dream: it indicates the destruction of the image by the stone is 100% effective—**as soon as the stone strikes**. The pieces left over from the previous kingdoms do not gradually give way to the stone. No, they are immediately crushed and carried away such that no trace of them remains. **The philosophies, cultures, and kingdoms of man are considered as leaven and are not allowed to infect God's ultimate kingdom.** ([Daniel Defended](#)) (Bolding added)

**But the Stone** - The "but" highlights a striking contrast (see **term of contrast**) between the complete disappearance of the **chaff** and the eternal existence of the **Stone**.

**Became a great mountain** - This must be **figurative language** because it would be difficult to conceive of a **great mountain** filling **the whole earth!** And by **comparing Scripture with Scripture** we know that **mountain** is sometimes used figuratively to depict a **kingdom**. In fact, if we compare Da 2:35 with Daniel's description in Da 2:44 clearly parallels **great mountain** with a **kingdom which will never be destroyed**. So while great mountain is clearly figurative (a metaphor), remember that **figurative language** always has a literal meaning. In this context mountain clearly refers to a literal kingdom that will fill the entire earth, a truth which argues against those systems of belief (eg, [Replacement Theology](#)) that teach this refers to an invisible spiritual kingdom. (See discussion regarding [The Arrival of God's Kingdom](#))

Through the writing of the prophet Jeremiah Jehovah addresses the Kingdom of Babylon - "I will repay **Babylon** and all the inhabitants of Chaldea for all their evil that they have done in Zion before your eyes," declares the LORD. "Behold, I am against you (Kingdom of Babylon), O destroying **mountain**, who destroys the whole earth," declares the LORD, "And I will stretch out My hand against you, and roll you down from the crags and I will make you a burnt out **mountain**." (Jer 51:24-25)

In Revelation 17 we see a clear association of mountains with kingdoms, John recording "Here is the mind which has wisdom. The seven heads are seven **mountains** on which the woman sits, 10 and they are seven **kings**; five have fallen, one is, the other has not yet come; and when he comes, he must remain a little while." (Rev 17:9-10-[note](#)) Recall that the use of the word "**king**" implies a **kingdom** and so here the **seven mountains** are symbolic of these **seven kingdoms**.

In the following passage **Isaiah** uses **mountain** in both a literal and figurative sense - Now it will come about that in **the last days**, (we are in the "last days" - see [note on "Last days"](#) and [discussion of "Last Days" in Isa 2:2](#)) the **mountain** of the house of the Lord (Literal mountain = the Temple Mount area) will be established as the chief of the **mountains** (here mountains ~ kingdoms or nations = Christ's kingdom will reign supreme over all other nations in the Millennium) and will be raised above the hills; and all the nations will stream to it. (Isa 2:2-note; cp parallel passage in Mic 4:1-note)

**Constable** comments that "The **mountain of the house of the LORD** is Mt. Zion where the Temple, the LORD's house, stood in the past and will stand in the future (cf. Ezek 40–43). In the future, Mt. Zion would become the chief of all the mountains on earth rising above all other hills in its importance (cf. Ge 12:3; Zech 8:3) **Mountain** is also a figure for a **kingdom** in the Old Testament (e.g., Da 2:35-see discussion of this great prophecy, Da 2:44-45-note). Here (Isaiah 2:2) it probably has the double significance of **literal Mt. Zion** (Jerusalem) and **the whole kingdom of Israel that Mt. Zion represents** (by [metonymy](#)).

**Filled the whole earth** - The Kingdom of Christ will know no limits of its rule. Isaiah prophesies that in that day "the earth will be full of the knowledge of the Lord as the waters cover the sea." (Is 11:9) (See other passages that allude to the coming Kingdom of Christ -- Ps 22:27, 28, Ps 46:9 Ps 66:4 Ps 67:1,2 72:8-11, 16-18, Ps 86:9, Da 7:14, Zec 14:8-11, Luke 1:32, 33, 1Co 15:25 Rev 11:15 20:2,3)

At present we do not see the **whole earth** under the rule of the Messiah, for as **John** explains in this present age "**the whole world lies in the power of the evil one**" (1Jn 5:19), Satan, who was given temporary rule over **all the kingdoms of the world** (Lk 4:5-6) when Adam forfeited his right to rule over the earth (cp Ge 1:26-28) with one act of sin.

The prophet **Zechariah** records that "it will come about in that day that living waters will flow out of Jerusalem, half of them toward the eastern sea and the other half toward the western sea; it will be in summer as well as in winter. And the **LORD (Jehovah = Jesus) will be King** over all the earth; in that day the LORD will be the only one, and His name the only one. (Zech 14:9)

In the **Revelation**, the prophet **John** records that when "the seventh angel sounded; and there arose loud voices in heaven, saying, "The kingdom of the world (cp the **single great statute** that Nebuchadnezzar saw - Da 2:31 the component kingdoms of which **were crushed all at the same time** - Da 2:35) has become (known as the prophetic aorist = describes an event so certain it is spoken of as already completed) the kingdom of our Lord, and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever." (Rev 11:15-[see notes](#))

**Comment:** The seventh trumpet occurs in the middle of the 7 year period known as **Daniel's Seventieth Week** (commonly referred to as the "Tribulation") and although 3.5 years will pass before the King returns, the events that are set in motion are irreversible so that the terminus, the Lord's reign over all the the earth in His **Millennial Kingdom** is as good as done!



This event is the answer to the **Solomon's** prayer "And blessed be His glorious name forever and **may the whole earth be filled with His glory. Amen, and Amen.** (Ps 72:19)

As **Spurgeon** says "For so bright a consummation our heart yearns daily, and we cry Amen, and Amen."

**John Walvoord** addresses those interpretations that see the kingdom (stone) that **fills the whole earth** as a spiritual kingdom, not a literal **Millennial Kingdom** - "[Postmillennarian](#) and some [amillennarian](#) interpreters regard the **stone** as representing Jesus Christ in His first coming Who, by introducing the Christian Gospel, assured the ultimate victory of the saints over the evil powers of Gentile political rule. In [amillennarianism](#) this is fulfilled in the **Second Coming** of Christ and the eternal state. In [postmillennialism](#) it is consummated in the thousand-year glorious period of spiritual triumph, which they view as culminating in the **Second Coming** of Christ. Both the amillennial and postmillennial interpretations, of course, require considerable spiritualization ([See "Rise of Allegorical Interpretation"](#)). Nothing is more clear from history than that the Roman Empire fell apart from **internal decay** and from **invasion of Barbarian hosts** from the north rather than from Christian influences. There is little evidence that the church as such constituted any decisive factor in the downfall of the Roman Empire, and it is certainly not true that the church grew and **filled the whole earth** as the imagery of the interpretation requires. This interpretation, therefore, requires considerable imagination and *elasticity* and a non-literal interpretation of the prophecy." ([The Prophecy of The Ten-Nation Confederacy - online at Walvoord.com](#)) (Bolding and italics added)

As an aside, a few commentaries (Montgomery) identify the Stone as the Church, but that interpretation simply makes no sense in the overall context of the prophecy. Yes, Jesus did say "upon this rock I will build My church," (Mt 16:18) but to use that passage to validate this interpretation is not using good hermeneutical principles.

I love the way **Isaac Watts** phrases this in his great hymn "[Jesus Shall Reign](#)". Take a moment and sing to the King of kings - let us practice today what will be our forever privilege in that new eternal day!

Jesus shall reign where'er the sun  
Does his successive journeys run;  
His kingdom stretch from shore to shore,  
Till moons shall wax and wane no more.

[\(Click for tune and all 14 \[!!\] glorious verses\)](#)

**Daniel 2:36 "This was the dream; now we will tell its interpretation before the king.**

- Da 2:23,24

## THE INTERPRETATION OF THE DREAM

**This was the dream** - Daniel is demonstrative not interrogative! He does not ask meekly "*Was that the dream you had?*" He boldly declared that it was the dream. When you have God's Word of truth on a subject, you can be fearless and boldly declare the truth as did Daniel. This is another reason we have to be continually in the Word, that it might get into us, into our mind and heart, and then what comes out of our mouths will be what fills our heart.

**Now we will tell its interpretation** - Why "**we**?" The best suggestion (Leupold) is that this represents an "editorial plural" which would convey a tone of humility, something Daniel has already clearly manifested. Note that the king has remained totally silent as Daniel described the king's dream. Had Daniel missed one detail, the king would have interrupted (or even worse) but he did not utter one objection as far as we can discern. Thus clearly Daniel declared the king's dream to perfection, because he had received a perfect divine revelation.

**Interpretation** (06591)(**peshar** from Aramaic verb **peshar** = to interpret) means the act of expounding or unfolding what is not understood or not obvious, such as a prophecy. Interpretation can also mean the explanation of unintelligible words in language that is intelligible (e.g., the writing on the wall - Da 5:7-8, 12, 15-17, 26). Most uses of **peshar** depict Daniel as the "interpreter" (obviously with divine enablement), but in Da 7:16 the prophet approached a supernatural being requesting interpretation.

**Peshar** - 30x in 26v - Da 2:4-7, 9, 16, 24-26, 30, 36, 45; 4:6-7, 9, 18-19, 24; 5:7-8, 12, 15-17, 26; Da 7:16

**Donald Campbell** tells a story of a modern day "Daniel", Billy Graham - In the early days of Dr. Billy Graham's evangelistic ministry, he held a series of meetings in the Dallas Cotton Bowl. As the services came to a climax, the challenge was to fill the 70,000 seat stadium for a final Sunday evening service. The word was out that certain gambling elements were betting it couldn't be done, but

on the last night a cheer went up from the crowd as the last seat was taken. A well-known columnist for the Dallas Morning News devoted an entire column the next week to the event. He posed the question, "How can a young man without a semi-education draw such a crowd of people when some of highly educated and robed downtown ministers preach to half-filled churches on Sunday mornings?" Answering his own question, the columnist said, "It's because Billy Graham preaches what the Bible says. He has a note of authority in his message—a 'thus saith the Lord.'" And so did Daniel! (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 22](#))

## THE DREAM DECRYPTION!

**NLT Study Bible** note - Hippolytus (170-236AD), one of the early church fathers, identified the four kingdoms as Babylonia, Media-Persia, Greece, and Rome. The church father and historian Eusebius of Caesarea (260-340AD) initially identified the first kingdom as Assyria (which once also controlled Babylon), but he later agreed with Hippolytus, as did most of the church fathers. Later, Jerome and Augustine accepted this same understanding, and conservative interpreters largely still agree. (Borrow [NLT Study Bible page 1394](#))

**ESV Study Bible** - Traditional commentators through the history of the church have almost universally identified the four kingdoms as Babylon, Medo-Persia (established by Cyrus in 539 B.C.; specifically named in 8:20), Greece (under Alexander the Great, about 331; specifically named in 8:21), and Rome (the Roman Empire began its rule over Palestine in 63). Those scholars, however, who assume that Daniel's detailed visions cannot be predictive prophecies, but had to have been written after the events they claim to "predict," hold that Daniel was written not in the sixth century B.C. but in the second century, in the Maccabean period. Under this scheme the fourth kingdom cannot be the Roman Empire, which did not yet exist at that time. So they propose various other identifications for the kingdoms, such as (1) Babylon, (2) Media, (3) Persia, and (4) Greece; however, Media was never an independent world power after Babylon fell to Cyrus in 539 B.C. (it was also ruled by Cyrus). (Borrow [The ESV Study Bible page 1590](#))

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**Broken Statues** - In Moscow stands the New Tretyakov Gallery, a museum that displays art and artifacts from the days of the former Soviet Union. Scattered along the banks of the Moscow River near the museum are statues of once-powerful leaders that have been smashed and disfigured. Images of Stalin and Lenin have their noses knocked off and their heads separated from their bodies.

These gloomy scenes bring to mind the dream of King Nebuchadnezzar in Daniel 2. He saw a statue with a glorious head of gold, a chest and arms of silver, a torso of bronze, legs of iron, and feet of iron and clay (Da 2:31-33). It portrayed the succession of four great ruling nations of the world. From history we know they were Babylon, Medo-Persia, Greece, and Rome. Then a stone "**cut out of the mountain without hands**" (Da 2:45) rolled down (Ed: That is actually not a correct statement -- it is not said to "roll down.") and smashed the statue to smithereens. This pictured God's judgment of those four kingdoms and His supremacy over all the earth.

One day God will judge the nations of the world, and their monuments will lie in ruins (Ed: More accurately, there will be no trace of them!). No matter how powerful the nation, all will crumble beneath the outpouring of God's holy wrath. We can be confident that Jesus Christ, the King of kings, will rule the world in righteousness, justice, and peace. What a glorious prospect! — David C. Egner (Reprinted by permission from [Our Daily Bread Ministries](#). Please do not repost the full devotional without their permission.)

Now evil prospers, falsehood reigns,  
And darkness dims the light;  
But soon the day will come when Christ  
Returns to set things right.  
—Sper

**Nations rise and fall,  
but Christ's kingdom stands forever.**

**Daniel 2:37 "You, O king, are the king of kings, to whom the God of heaven has given the kingdom, the power, the strength and the glory;**

- **king:** 1Ki 4:24 Ezra 7:12 Isa 10:8 47:5 Jer 27:6,7 Eze 26:7 Ho 8:10 Rev 1:5 17:14
- **the God:** Da 4:25,32 5:18 2Ch 36:23 Ezra 1:2 Pr 8:15 Jer 28:14 Rev 19:16
- **power:** Da 4:3,34 Ps 62:11 Mt 6:13 Jn 19:11 Rev 4:11, 5:12

## NEBUCHADNEZZAR "KING OF KINGS"

**You O king** - Ponder this (1) God raised up this tyrannical pagan king to chasten rebellious Judah (2) Babylon was in power only about 70 years, the same time during which Israel (Judah) was disciplined (3) God used this pagan king to present His prophetic plan for the ages.

**King of kings** (6x in Scripture - Ezra 7:12, Ezek 26:7 [Ezek 26:7 *For thus says the Lord GOD, "Behold, I will bring upon Tyre from the north Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon, king of kings, with horses, chariots, cavalry, and a great army.*] It is interesting that this title is ascribed to Nebuchadnezzar by Daniel's fellow exile Ezekiel!, Da 2:27, 1Ti 6:15, Re 17:14-[note](#), Re 19:16-[note](#)) -

The idea of the repetition of **king** is the supreme king among kings. As earthly kings go, Nebuchadnezzar was indeed the supreme example of a human king (**NB**: Artaxerxes referred to himself as "*king of kings*" but here in Da 2:37 the declaration is by Daniel, God's prophet). Nebuchadnezzar the earthly, human **king of kings** is no match for the incomparable **King of kings**, (Re 17:14-[note](#), Re 19:16-[note](#)) the Lord Jesus Christ, Who comes on the scene after the city of Babylon has been finally and forever destroyed (Rev 18:21). To the eternal **King of kings** may praises forever sound forth "Worthy is the Lamb that was slain to receive power and riches and wisdom and might and honor and glory and blessing." (Rev 5:12-[note](#))

**Garland** has an interesting comment on **king of kings** ("the king from (among other) kings") - This phrase designates the highest ruling authority on earth: not just any king, but the king among all kings. If we know the Scriptures, we immediately sense an historical tension because God previously promised this honor for a ruler seated upon the throne of David. "*I have found My servant David; With My holy oil I have anointed him... I will make him My firstborn, The highest of the kings of the earth.*" (Ps 89:20, 27) If the Davidic rulers had been obedient to exercise righteous rule (1Ki 10:9; 2Chr. 9:8), this right would never have been transferred into Gentile hands. But, due to the ongoing sin of the rulers in the line of David, God had taken away their position as the highest king, invested with divine authority, and transferred it to Nebuchadnezzar. This is the condition prevailing during the Times of the Gentiles. At the end of the Times of the Gentiles, when the stone strikes the image, dominion will once again return to a man seated on the throne of David. The man's Name is Jesus the Christ, Who is the only true Potentate, "**the King of kings and Lord of lords**" (1Ti. 6:15; Rev. 17:14-[note](#); 19:16-[note](#)).

**Has given** (cp Da 2:38, Da 1:2-note, Da 1:9-note, Da 1:17-note, cp Jer 27:6; 28:14) - A clear example of God as the one who **changes the times and the epochs** (Da 2:21-note) and **establishes kings** (Da 2:21-note) once again testifying to the fact that Jehovah is sovereign over all creation and all creatures. In Jeremiah Yahweh refers to King Nebuchadnezzar as "**My servant**" (Jer 25:8, 9 in the context of God's final judgment on Judah; cp Pr 21:1).

**Daniel 2:38 and wherever the sons of men dwell, or the beasts of the field, or the birds of the sky, He has given them into your hand and has caused you to rule over them all. You are the head of gold.**

- **beasts**: Da 4:21,22 Ps 50:10,11 Jer 27:5, 6, 7
- Da 2:32

## NEBUCHADNEZZAR HEAD OF GOLD

**God of heaven has given** (Da 2:37)... **He has given them into your hand... has caused you to rule over** - Notice that God's sovereignty is repeatedly emphasized (cp Da 1:2-note, Da 1:9-note, Da 1:17-note, read Jer 27:4-8)

**Rule over** - This recalls God's decree to Adam and Eve to "rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky, and over every living thing that moves on the earth." (Ge 1:28+)

**John Walvoord** notes Daniel's "fearless declaration that Nebuchadnezzar owes all his power to the God of heaven Who has revealed this secret to Daniel. How different this is from the subservient respect given by the other wise men. Here is a voice of truth which even Nebuchadnezzar must receive with submission." ([Daniel 2 Nebuchadnezzar's Vision Of The Great Image](#))

**You are the head of gold** - Gold = Da 2:32, 38 = Lion Da 7:4 = Nebuchadnezzar (Babylon) (fell in 539 BC) Babylon was referred to as the "Golden City" because gold was used found all through the city in decorations of shrines, temples, and other public buildings.

**Related Resource:**

- [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) - in chart format

**Daniel 2:39 "After you there will arise another kingdom inferior to you, then another third kingdom of bronze, which will rule over all the earth."**

- **another kingdom** - Da 2:32 5:28, 29, 30, 31 7:5 8:3,4,20 11:2 Isa 44:28 45:1, 2, 3, 4, 5
- **Third** - Da 2:32 7:6,7,23 8:5-14 10:20 11:3-20 Zec 6:3,6

## ANOTHER AFTER BABYLON: SILVER

Keep in mind that the 4 kingdoms being described are Gentile powers who fulfill Jesus' prophecy of **the times of the Gentiles** (Lk 21:24) that will continue until the end of this age (cp Re 11:2-[note](#) for description of Gentiles still treading on Jerusalem in the last half of the 7 year period known as **Daniel's Seventieth Week**, equivalent to the last 3.5 years or 42 months known as the **Great Tribulation**). The power of the Gentiles will be finally and fully destroyed when the Stone strikes the great statue which represents Gentile power. At this time the Stone Christ Jesus crushes the Gentile powers so thoroughly that He utterly obliterates every trace of all previous past Gentile empires and their rule over the earth, at which time the Stone, Christ Jesus, assumes His throne in the Kingdom as the King of kings (cp Da 2:35, cp Ps 2:6, 8, 9, 12).

### Related Resource:

- God's Plan for Jerusalem - outlined in 5 distinct mountain (symbolic) peaks beginning in 586 BC

**After you** - A very clear **expression of time**. After you means after Babylon. This specific time phrase also implies that Nebuchadnezzar would not lose his kingdom to a hostile force during his lifetime, a fact that should help remedy his insomnia! But just the fact that Babylon would pass off the stage as the dominant kingdom could have been enough to enrage this emotionally charged king. Even with that as a possibility Daniel was bold as a lion! (Pr 28:1)

**Jeremiah** predicted Babylon's demise declaring that "all the nations shall serve him, and his son, and his grandson, until the time of his own land comes; then many nations and great kings will make him their servant." (Jer 27:7, cp Jer 25:12-14) As **Henry Morris** says "The Babylonian empire would continue in power under Nebuchadnezzar and his son [Nabonidus](#), but would be lost under his grandson, [Belshazzar](#), who was serving as co-regent while Nabonidus was out of the capital (see Daniel [5note](#))."

**Will arise** - Here we have another example of the truth that God **removes kings** (Babylon) **and establishes kings** (Medo-Persia) (Da 2:21-[note](#))

**Another kingdom inferior** - Almost every conservative scholar interprets this kingdom as Medo-Persia. However the best "commentary" is to **Compare Scripture with Scripture** which clearly identifies this kingdom as **Medo-Persia** in Da 5:28-[note](#), and Da 8:20-[note](#) clearly linking the two branches (Medes and Persians) into a single entity ([ram Da 8:3-4-note](#)) which by implication would signify a single kingdom. These observations would refute the interpretations that say the Medes and Persians are two separate kingdoms (second - silver and third - bronze).

**Inferior** (0772)(**ara**) is "an Aramaic, feminine noun meaning earth. Functioning as an adverb, it also carries the idea of downward, below, or towards the earth." (Baker- Word Study Dictionary: OT) Ara is used twice in Da 2:39, first rendered as "**inferior** (Lxx = elasson = small, little, lower quality or Lxx [Theodoret] = esson = means of less evaluation, weaker - Mt 20:28) and then as literal "**earth** (Lxx = ge = land, earth)."

**Ara** - 20x in 16v - Ezra 5:11; Da 2:35, 39; Da 4:1, 10-11, 15, 20, 22f, 35; 6:25, 27; 7:4, 17, 23. Translated (NAS) earth (15), ground (3), inferior (1), land (1).

**Garland** quotes **Freeman** ([Introduction to the Old Testament Prophets](#)) - Freeman summarizes the evidence in favor of a single combined Medo-Persian Empire - "The critical school, assigning a Maccabean date for Daniel and denying the possibility of predictive prophecy, places all four kingdoms prior to the alleged date of the books composition (c. 167 B.C.) and thus identifies them as Babylonian, Median, Persian and Greco-Macedonian... However, this erroneous assumption by the critics is disproved by the book itself, which identifies the second kingdom quite specifically as Medo-Persian ... Daniel does not say that the Babylonian kingdom will first be given to the Medes and then the Persians, but "given to the Medes and Persians," [Da 5:28-30], the Persians being in fact emphasized in the usage of the word peres. Again in Daniel 6:8, 12, 15 Darius is said to have ruled according to "the law of the Medes and Persians." If Persia constituted a separate kingdom following the alleged Median kingdom, it is obvious that

Darius could not have know of, nor been bound by, the laws of the Persians... Moreover, 2Chronicles 36:20 disproves the alleged belief by the Jews of any intermediate Median empire before Persia... chapter 8 ... also speaks of Media and Persia as parts of one realm (Dan. 8:20), which was to be followed by the Greek Empire (Da 8:21-22+). The two-horned ram is specifically said to be "Media and Persia," and the he-goat ... which succeeded it, is said to be Greece. ([See Garland's more detailed discussion - Sequence of Kingdoms](#))

**A C Gaebelein** has a somewhat sarcastic comment addressing the thought of so many in our modern world that mankind is evolving, not devolving (as suggested by the decreasing worth of the metals in the succeeding kingdoms) - According to the modern day conception of the times of the Gentiles, this image should have been constructed in this wise: First a head, composed of the meanest good for nothing stuff, earth mixed with particles of iron. Gradually the clay gives way and becomes iron, the inferior parts are expelled. Then the refining process continues and iron is changed to brass and brass to silver, then coming to the enlightened days of the Nineteenth Century and the great Twentieth Century with its civilization, we reach the fine gold. Well, this is a *dream* too, but it is not a dream given of God, but the dream which the Father of lies has inspired." ([The prophet Daniel - a key to the visions and prophecies](#))

## THEN A THIRD: BRONZE

**Then** is an **expression of time** which often marks a sequence of events as in this section of Daniel (**Then** = Da 2:35, 2:39, 2:40).

**Third Kingdom** - The third kingdom was Greece headed by Alexander the Great and described by Daniel in a parallel passage (Da 8:21-note) The Greeks were well-known for their bronze armor and weaponry.

**H A Ironside** reminds us that "At the time that Nebuchadnezzar dreamed his dream the Persian kingdom did not exist. Persia was but a Babylonian province. A Grecian empire might have seemed an utter impossibility. The Hellenic states were a lot of warring tribes and kingdoms, giving little promise of their future greatness ([See Map of Ancient Greece](#)). The city of Rome was just being founded-an insignificant little village on the banks of the Tiber ([See History of Rome - see Timeline](#)). How did Daniel portray with such accuracy the future history of all these powers if unaided by the Holy Spirit of God? (**Ed**: A Rhetorical Question of course!)" ([Daniel 2 Commentary - Ironside's Notes](#))

**Whitcomb** - After the death of Nebuchadnezzar in 562 B.C., a drastic deterioration of the qualities of the kingdom occurred under the rule of his son Evil-Merodach, two usurpers of the throne (Neriglissar and Nabonidus), and finally his daughter's son Belshazzar. By 539 B.C. the golden qualities of brilliant and absolute dictatorial autocracy which had characterized the forty-three-year reign of Nebuchadnezzar were almost gone. Then it was that "the time of his own land" finally came, and Cyrus, though inferior to Nebuchadnezzar in the authority by which he ruled (being subject to the laws of the Medes and Persians, 6:8, 15), was nevertheless overwhelmingly greater than the morally rotten Belshazzar, who was weighed in God's balances and found wanting (Da 5:27). (Whitcomb, J. Daniel Everyman's Bible Commentary)

[NLT Study Bible Note \(page 1394\)](#) - In antiquity and in our era, some interpreters have argued that Greece is the fourth empire, and they treat the Medes as a separate kingdom. This interpretation is due in part to denying the possibility of prediction and assuming that the book was written about 164BC, when the Roman empire had not yet arisen. But Media and Persia are usually regarded as one empire, and the Median kingdom had been mostly assimilated by the Persians by the time Cyrus II conquered Babylon in 539BC.

[NET Bible note](#) - The identity of the first kingdom is clearly Babylon. The identification of the following three kingdoms is disputed. The common view is that they represent Media, Persia, and Greece. Most conservative scholars identify them as Media-Persia, Greece, and Rome.

**Daniel 2:40 "Then there will be a fourth kingdom as strong as iron; inasmuch as iron crushes and shatters all things, so, like iron that breaks in pieces, it will crush and break all these in pieces.**

- **fourth**: Da 2:33 7:19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 8:24 9:26 11:36-45 Jn 11:48
- Da 7:7 Jer 15:12 Am 1:3

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## FOURTH KINGDOM STRONG AS IRON

**Then** again is an **expression of time** marking the succession of kingdoms. Observe that the fourth kingdom warrants 5 verses of

description emphasizing its significance prophetically.

### Summary of the historical fulfillment of the prophecy up to this point ..

**The head... fine gold - Gold** = Da 2:32, 38 = Lion Da 7:4 = Nebuchadnezzar (Babylon) (fell in 539 BC - See Da 5:28, cp Da 8:20, 21, 22)

**Breast and its arms - Silver** = Da 2:32,39; Bear = Da 7:5; Ram = Da 8:6, 20 = Media & Persia (539-331 BC)

**Its belly and its thighs - Bronze** = Da 2:32, 39; Leopard Da 7:6; Male, Shaggy Goat = Da 8:8,21 = Greece under Alexander the Great (331-63 BC)

**A fourth kingdom** - While this kingdom is not named in Daniel from history we know this to be the Roman Empire, larger, stronger and longer lasting than the 3 preceding kingdoms. Unlike the 3 preceding kingdoms, the Roman Empire fell both internally (moral collapse) and externally (Barbarian invasion). Also unique is that there is no absolutely definite date of its fall as there is with the other 3 kingdoms.

**Strong as iron** - This describes the power of this kingdom.

**Renald Showers** on the description **strong as iron** - Iron was an excellent designation of Rome for at least two reasons. First, ancient Rome was noted for its use of iron in its military weaponry. Second, as Daniel indicated in Da 2:40, just as iron is able to crush gold, silver and bronze because it is stronger, so Rome would crush and shatter the ancient world. Ancient Rome did just that through its great military strength. ([The Most High God- A Commentary on the Book of Daniel](#))

**It will crush and break all these in pieces** - Luke indirectly testifies to the fact that Rome crushed all resistance for at Jesus' birth "there went out a decree from Caesar Augustus, that **all the world** should be taxed (Luke 2:1). Caesar Augustus could hardly have levied a tax on **all the world** ([See map of extent of Rome's rule](#)) had he not first crushed them and subjugated them to Roman rule!

**Campbell** - The mark of the fourth empire was strength, but it was destructive strength. Their **iron** legions of Rome "**crushed** and demolished" all resistance. It is true that the world lived in peace—the **Pax Romana**—but it was a peace enforced by the iron heel of Rome, a peace that stamped out freedom (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 24](#))

**PROPHECY ABOVE...**  
**FULFILLED IN HISTORY**  
Then comes a  
**"TIME GAP"**  
Therefore the...  
**PROPHECY BELOW...**  
**YET TO BE FULFILLED IN THE FUTURE**

**Daniel 2:41 "In that you saw the feet and toes, partly of potter's clay and partly of iron, it will be a divided kingdom; but it will have in it the toughness of iron, inasmuch as you saw the iron mixed with common clay.**

- **the feet:** Da 2:33, 34, 35 7:7,24 Rev 12:3 13:1 17:12

From our vantage point in 2015 the prophecies of Da 2:31-40 have been fulfilled in **history** while the prophecies of Da 2:41-45 are **yet to be fulfilled**.

**The feet and toes** - **How many toes?** Ten toes. Compare to the record of **10 horns** in the parallel passage in Da 7:7 where we learn that **10 horns = 10 kings** (Da 7:24) (cp Rev 17:12-[note](#)).

**It will be a divided kingdom** - In context this still refers to the fourth kingdom and as alluded to above it is divided into 10 kingdoms.

**Ray Pritchard** - It is highly significant that no world empire ever arose after the Roman Empire broke up. It is out of the old Roman Empire that what we call "**Western Civilization**" arose. In a sense though the Roman Empire no longer exists, its influence is still felt through all the nations that came out of the territory it once ruled. And "**Western Civilization**" itself (which includes the United States in a broad sense) traces its history in large part back to ancient Rome and Greece. ([The World According to God](#))



The question is "**Has there ever been a contemporaneous [in contrast to a succession of] 10 king confederacy in the history of the world that would fulfill this prophecy?**" And the answer is "No", which means that this aspect of the Great Statue is yet future to us (written March, 2015). And thus this component of the fourth kingdom which was historically identified as fulfilled in the form of the Roman Empire (in the "2 leg and foot" stage) has not yet materialized in the "ten toe" form in history, which means that there is a time delay (if you will) in the fulfillment of this detail of the king's Dream. In the study of prophecy this is commonly termed a **time gap** and is not uncommon in prophetic literature. For more discussion see **Jesus' Incredible Teaching on "Time Gaps" in the fulfillment of prophecy**. (He quotes part of Isa 61:1-2 in his first "sermon" in Lk 4:14-18. On '**power of the Spirit**' [cp Acts 10:37-38] see also discussion of **The Holy Spirit**). One practical implication of this truth is that if someone told us that Jesus is coming tomorrow to set up His Kingdom, we can say that they are wrong because we do not yet have a kingdom composed of a loose federation of ten kings, some strong, some weak. God says what He means, and means what He says and we can stake our lives on it, now and forevermore. Amen.

**Daniel 2:42 "As the toes of the feet were partly of iron and partly of pottery, so some of the kingdom will be strong and part of it will be brittle.**

- **the toes:** Da 7:24 Rev 13:1

As noted above, when we examine world history there is no evidence that this **toe stage** has yet been fulfilled. And so I agree with most conservative evangelical commentators that this will be in one sense a form of the "**Revived Roman Empire**".

**Donald Campbell** - Mussolini said, "I believe in the resurrection of the [Roman] Empire!" But his abortive attempts to resurrect it met with colossal failure for he was ahead of his, or rather God's, time. (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 24](#)) ([Another quote by Mussolini](#))

**Iron... some of the kingdom will be strong** - Some of 10 kings will be strong presumably politically and militarily.

**Pottery... part of it will be brittle** - Implication is that some of these kings will be weaker. Pottery "breaks" much easier than iron. See the fate of 3 of the 10 kings in Da 7:24 and this would seem to be related to the facts Daniel expounds in the present passage.

**Pottery** (02635)(**hasap**) is an Aramaic masculine noun which means clay which Webster says is "an earthy material that is plastic when moist but hard when fired, that is composed mainly of fine particles of hydrous aluminum silicates and other minerals, and that is used for brick, tile, and pottery. (See also [Clay - Wikipedia](#)) The **Septuagint** translates **hasap** with words that mean "made of clay/earth" (earthenware) (ostrakinos - used in 2Cor 4:7, 2Ti 2:20 and ostrakon = an earthen vessel - not found in NT, only OT, e.g., Job 2:8, Ps 22:15 = potsherd, Isa 30:14 = pottery)

**Hasap** - 9x in 7v only in Daniel 2 - Da 2:33-35, 41-43, 45. Translated (NAS) as clay (7), pottery (2).

## **DIGRESSION ON THE CONCEPT OF A TIME GAP**

Let's summarize (repeats some of the prior discussion) the answer to the question '**Since the statue is a single statue or a unit and the legs of iron are fulfilled in the Roman Empire, how do we get to the 10 toe/10 king stage?**'

The Roman Empire went off the scene as an active "player" in world history in about 476AD (animated map that depicts the progressive rise and then the progressive fall of the Roman Empire). So how does the "**10 King Stage**" fit into the prophecy puzzle? Remember that this stage is characterized as a loose "confederacy" of iron and clay. If Rome declined from the world scene and yet has a toe stage that has not yet occurred, one is forced to invoke a **delay** or **gap of time** between the historical fulfillment of the iron leg stage and future fulfillment of the feet and toe stage. (See Wikipedia's [Decline of the Roman Empire](#) and [Fall of the Western Roman Empire](#))

**Wikipedia** writes - **The Fall of the Western Roman Empire (commonly known as Fall of the Roman Empire or Fall of Rome)** was the period of decline in the [Western Roman Empire](#) in which it disintegrated and split into numerous successor states. By 476 CE, when [Odoacer](#) deposed the [Emperor Romulus](#), the [Western Roman Empire](#) wielded negligible military, political, or financial power and had no effective control over the scattered Western domains that could still be described as Roman. Invading "barbarians" had established their own [polities](#) on most of the area of the Western Empire. **While its legitimacy lasted for centuries longer and its cultural influence remains today, the Western Empire never had the strength to rise again.** ([Ref](#))

Daniel did not state specifically that there was a **time delay or time gap** so one must ask does the Bible teach such a principle? The answer is that yes it does, so let's look at it. There are a number of excellent examples but one of the best is when Jesus indirectly "taught" the principle of a **time gap** in His first "sermon" (actually a short reading and terse closing exposition!) in the synagogue in Nazareth.

First take a moment and read Luke 4:14-21 - In context (Lk 4:1) Jesus is "full of the Holy Spirit" (How do we interpret this description? What you are "full of" is that which controls you. If you are "full of" wine you are controlled by wine as Paul says in Eph 5:18. In several passages (1Cor 11:1, 4:16, 1Jn 2:6, 1Pe 2:21) believers are commanded to live their Christian life just as Jesus did (1Jn 2:6). Since He lived as a Man filled and empowered with the Spirit, we too are commanded to "be continually filled with [controlled by] the Spirit" in Eph 5:18! To try to live this supernatural life in our natural power is doomed to failure! See more discussion of our need for **The Holy Spirit**). In the passage below notice how Luke describes Jesus' return to Galilee...

Luke 4:14 And Jesus returned to Galilee in the power of the Spirit; and news about Him spread through all the surrounding district. (**APPLICATION? JESUS WHO WAS FULLY GOD/FULLY MAN LIVED HIS EARTHLY LIFE IN THE POWER OF THE HOLY SPIRIT LEAVING FOR EACH OF US "an example for you to follow in His steps" 1Pe 2:21-note. Similarly Paul commands us "Be imitators of me, just as I also am of Christ" 1Co 11:1**)

15 And He began teaching in their synagogues and was praised by all.

16 And He came to Nazareth, where He had been brought up; and as was His custom, He entered the synagogue on the Sabbath, and stood up to read.

17 And the book of the prophet Isaiah was handed to Him. And He opened the book, and found the place where it was written (**JESUS OPENED TO ISAIAH 61:1, 2 and began to read -- Notice what He read from Isaiah and what He said when He finished reading**)

18 "THE SPIRIT OF THE LORD IS UPON ME, BECAUSE HE ANOINTED ME TO PREACH THE GOSPEL TO THE POOR. HE HAS SENT ME TO PROCLAIM RELEASE TO THE CAPTIVES, AND RECOVERY OF SIGHT TO THE BLIND, TO SET FREE THOSE WHO ARE DOWNTRODDEN,

19 TO PROCLAIM THE **FAVORABLE YEAR OF THE LORD.**"

20 And He closed the book, and gave it back to the attendant, and sat down; and the eyes of all in the synagogue were fixed upon Him.

21 And He began to say to them, "**Today this Scripture has been fulfilled in your hearing.**"

Below is the OT version of the passage Jesus read in the synagogue, a prophecy written by Isaiah somewhere between 740-680BC, more than 500 years prior to Jesus' first coming... compare what Isaiah wrote with what Jesus read...

Isaiah 61:1 The Spirit of the Lord GOD is upon me, Because the LORD has anointed me To bring good news to the afflicted; He has sent me to bind up the brokenhearted, To proclaim liberty to captives, And freedom to prisoners; 2 To proclaim **the favorable year of the LORD**, and **the day of vengeance of our God**; To comfort all who mourn,

What do you observe when comparing Isaiah 61:1-2 with what Jesus actually read?

What did Jesus state was fulfilled?

What did Jesus NOT read from Isaiah 61:2 and by deduction what was not yet fulfilled? What does Isaiah 61:2b say about "the day"?

What is the **day of vengeance** (punishment inflicted in retaliation for an offense)?

When will it be fulfilled?

So clearly Jesus stopped reading Isaiah's prophecy in "mid stream" so to speak. He stated that the **favorable year of the LORD** had been fulfilled = This fulfillment was His first coming which was to bring salvation ("the favorable year") to the Jews who were listening to Him in the synagogue on that very day and to all mankind (Jews and Gentiles). However when He returns the Second time (see **Second Coming**), He will bring JUDGMENT ("**the day of vengeance of our God**"). This truth is amplified in many other passages but is summarized by Daniel in Da 2:34, 35 when the **Stone** (Christ Jesus) strikes the Statue at the "10 King stage" and crushes it all at the same time. The Stone's striking will in fact be the fulfillment of Isaiah's ancient prophecy regarding God's judgment on this present evil world on "**the day of vengeance of our God**" (cp Isa 34:8, 35:4, 63:4, Micah 5:15, Ps 96:13, Ps 45:3, 4a, Rev 19:11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20-[see notes beginning @ Re 19:11](#)). As an aside note Isaiah's prophecy of "**to**

**comfort all who mourn**", which I personally think alludes to the events that follow the return of the **Stone**, the time when **"all Israel will be saved"** (Ro 11:26, 27-note, Ro 11:28, 29-note) and Messiah establishes His 1000 year **Millennial Kingdom (the Messianic Age)** (See the following Scriptures regarding **mourning** and **comforting** associated with His return = Rev 1:7-[note](#), Mt 24:30, Zech 12:10, 11,12, Is 61:2b, Is 61:3, Mt 5:4-note)

So just as there was a **TIME GAP** (now almost 2000 years) between the fulfillment of Isaiah 61:2a (**favorable year of the LORD** = Christ's First Coming to bring salvation) and Isaiah 61:2b (**the day of vengeance of our God** = Judgment on the World), so too there is a **TIME GAP** (of almost 1500 years) between the fulfillment of Daniel 2:36-40 (and specifically the **fourth kingdom as strong as iron** = Rome which ended about 476AD) and Daniel 2:41-45 (As discussed below, the so-called **'Revived Roman Empire'** in the form of a loose confederacy composed of 10 kings). So the prophet Daniel writing between 605-536BC did not see nor did he describe a specific time gap (but neither did the prophet Isaiah in Isa 61:2). However, reasoning from Daniel's interpretation and what we know has already been fulfilled in history, we can see that there has to be a portion of Daniel's prophecy which is yet to be fulfilled. Daniel will fill us in on more details (especially in Daniel 7) describing this fascinating "Toe Stage" of the Statue. The apostle John also discusses this "Toe Stage" (10 Kings) in the Revelation of Jesus Christ. So we see that the progressive revelation of God's prophetic word building "precept upon precept, precept upon precept; line upon line, line upon line; here a little, and there a little" (Isaiah 28:13 KJV) Dear reader, don't be discouraged or frustrated if you don't yet have all the pieces of God's prophetic puzzle perfectly perceived! As alluded to God presents this truth in a number of other places in Scripture, but He begins in Daniel 2 with undoubtedly the best outline of future events (the "backbone of all Bible prophecy") in all of Scripture.

Now I think what we have observed leads to an accurate interpretation but not all commentators agree with what we have observed and concluded for several reasons...

- (1) they do not read the prophecy of Daniel literally (and do not seek the single meaning of Daniel's figurative descriptions),
- (2) they are liberal and don't accept supernatural revelation/phenomena and/or
- (3) they interpret the 10 toe stage as already fulfilled in history (but to read their explanations is like pushing a round peg in a square hold... in my humble opinion).

So let's assume you accept the "Toe Stage" (even if you do not fully understand it) as indicative of a Kingdom composed of a confederacy of 10 Kings that are somehow associated with the old Roman Empire. What do we do with that truth?

Well, first of all we believe the truth of God's Word and that is always to be our main objective. But He has given us these truths that we might know what is to come to pass before it happens, ultimately so that (one of many reasons) we might live as aliens and strangers as Peter called us and might be motivated to make daily, moment by moment choices "to abstain from fleshly lusts, which wage war against the soul." (1Peter 2:11-note) knowing that "our citizenship is in heaven, from which also we eagerly wait (Greek = a continual mindset of expectant looking and anticipation of seeing Jesus in the air!) for a Savior, the Lord Jesus Christ" (Php 3:20-note - What/who you are **LOOKING** for will or should radically impact what/who you are **LIVING** for!)

Secondly, we are to understand the times (compare the "sons of Issachar, men who understood the times, with knowledge of what Israel should do" 1Chr 12:32) and watch the news and unfolding of geo-political events comparing them with Scripture. In so doing, most conservative, evangelical, literal Bible commentators believe that the European Union (EU) could possibly be the setting that allows for the fulfillment of the "Ten King Stage", (1) because the EU is a loose confederacy of individual "kingdoms" (2) some of the countries are strong and some are weak (3) the countries that compose the EU while currently more than the number "Ten", are predominantly from Western Europe in countries that were once part of the old Roman Empire which gives rise to the name the "Revived Roman Empire". ([Click](#) for a brief summary of the EU)

In sum, the 10 King Stage has not occurred in history. The EU could possibly be a precursor to the 10 King stage **but** we have to be careful not to try to make the Scriptures fit current events (a constant temptation when you begin to study prophecy and there is a lot of "bad" info on the web so be very cautious what and who you read in this area). Finally, although we have not studied it yet (we will), the **Rapture** (the removal of the church from earth - 1Thes 4:13-18) is always imminent (could happen at any time) and so the "Ten King" stage could come into existence after we have been removed from earth. .

**Daniel 2:43 "And in that you saw the iron mixed with common clay, they will combine with one another in the seed of men; but they will not adhere to one another, even as iron does not combine with pottery.**

**Iron mixed with common clay** - They are together in one sense but only loosely combined. They are ten entities in themselves and yet they are considered as a common kingdom. Ten kingdoms in one kingdom, but loosely federated with each other. And

remember that they came from the Roman Empire, which gives rise to the term "**Revived Roman Empire**" which you will encounter in most conservative commentaries (especially those that interpret the passages of Daniel literally). Some of these commentaries go on to speculate that these kingdoms could somehow be related to the modern day **European Union** (which has far more than 10 "kingdoms" - [Click](#) for a brief summary of the EU). Although this latter thought is speculative, it behooves modern day "Daniels and Danielles" to keep a watchful eye on the development of the European Union, all the while keeping our main focus on the plumbline of God's Word that is the source of true wisdom and discernment in these **last days** (Isa 2:2, Jer 23:20, 2Ti 3:1-note, Heb 1:2-note, 2Pe 3:3-note - these are not all of the uses of this phrase) in which we live.

**Combine with one another in the seed of men** - This could refer to potential alliances brought about by politically strategic marriages.

**Daniel 2:44 "In the days of those kings the God of heaven will set up a kingdom which will never be destroyed, and that kingdom will not be left for another people; it will crush and put an end to all these kingdoms, but it will itself endure forever.**

**In the days of those kings** - Daniel 2:42 = "the toes" = ten

**the God:** Da 2:28,37

**set up:** Ge 49:10 Ps 2:6-12 72:1-20 89:3,4,19-36 110:1, 2, 3, 4 Isa 9:6,7 Mt 3:2,3 28:18 Eph 1:20, 21, 22

**shall never:** Da 4:3,34 6:26 7:13,14 Ps 145:13 Eze 37:25 Mic 4:7 Lk 1:32,33 Jn 12:34 Rev 11:15

**crush** - Da 8:25 Ps 2:9 21:8,9 Isa 60:12 1Co 15:24,25 Rev 2:27 19:15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20

### **A CRITICAL TIME PHRASE: IN THE DAYS OF THOSE KINGS**

The great statue of Daniel 2 teaches us that God is in control of the flow of all human history. Empires rise and fall in accordance with His divine purpose, which ultimately is moving toward day of coronation of His Beloved Son as the King of kings and Lord of lords, that glorious day when "at the name of "Jesus" EVERY KNEE SHOULD BOW, of those who are in heaven, and on earth, and under the earth and that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father. (Php 2:10, 11-note)

**In the days of those kings** - This is a critically important time phrase and begs several questions including "which days" and "which kings"? The nearest antecedent is "**they**" in Da 2:43 which in turn is a description of the **'toes of the feet'**. How many toes on 2 feet? Ten toes. How many kings "in those days"? Ten kings. Compare the parallel passage in Da 7:7, 24 (cp Da 7:20, 24) which describes "ten horns".

**Jamieson** is one of the most literal of the older commentaries and therefore always worth consulting. In his comments on set up a kingdom we read - Moreover, the visible "**setting up of the KINGDOM**" of glory **on earth** by the God of heaven is plainly here meant, not the unobserved setting up of the kingdom of grace. That kingdom of glory is only to come **Christ's second advent** (Acts 1:6 - **Ed**: "Lord, is it at this time You are restoring the kingdom to Israel?" - notice Jesus did not rebuke them for asking this question!). We pray, "Thy kingdom come." (Mt 6:10-note) The kingdom was and is still preached as "at hand" (Matthew 4:17), but not yet come in manifestation (Luke 19:11-27). We live under the divisions of the Roman empire, which began 1,400 years ago, and which at the time of His coming shall be definitely **ten**. ([Daniel 2: Commentary Critical and Explanatory on the Whole Bible - Unabridged](#)) (Bolding added)

It is here where some commentators (especially those who do not believe in the millennium) see a fulfillment at the **first coming of Christ**. For example, amillennialist **Bob Utley** writes - "It is very important to realize that the coming of the Messiah will be during the fourth kingdom. This is why I believe that it refers to the incarnation of Jesus at Bethlehem during Roman occupation of Palestine; therefore, "**those kings**" would refer to **Roman Caesars** of the first century and not future kings." ([Daniel 2](#)) (Bolding mine) The problem with Utley's view is that at no time were there 10 contemporaneous (or simultaneous) Roman Caesars. There was one Roman emperor when Jesus was born! Beloved, if you refuse to accept a literal interpretation of Scripture, you will be forced to come up with interpretations that spiritualize some of the specific details. In support of the fact that all 10 kings/kingdoms (confederacy) are in existence at the same time is the fact that the parallel passage in Daniel 7 makes it very clear that the so-called "little horn" arises from the 10 king stage (Da 7:7-8 where Daniel says a little horn "**came up among them**" that is to say he came up **among** the 10. Notice it says **among** and does not say **after** the ten! Thus Utley's interpretation is clearly faulty, as are all attempts to spiritualize the literal truth of Daniel 2!

**A kingdom** - It is interesting to note that our Lord alluded to His **kingdom** in His first coming declaring...

Jesus answered, "**My kingdom** is not of this world. If **My kingdom** were of this world, then My servants would be fighting so that I would not be handed over to the Jews; but as it is, **My kingdom** is not of this realm (i.e., it is not advanced by human weapons - but it is advanced by the "spiritual weapon" of truth as goes on to explain)." Therefore Pilate said to Him, "So You are a king?" Jesus answered, "You say correctly that **I am a king**. For this I have been born, and for this I have come into the world, to testify to the truth. Everyone who is of the truth hears My voice (i.e., all who are born again - which is also how His kingdom expands - not politically but spiritually!)." (John 18:36, 37)

**Comment:** At this time Jesus was referring not to an earthly, political kingdom but to spiritual kingdom. Every time a person is born again they are transferred from the kingdom of darkness to the kingdom of light in a spiritual sense (cp Col 1:13-note, Jn 3:3). When Jesus returns this spiritual kingdom will become His literal earthly kingdom for 1000 years in which He reigns as the Supreme King of kings. It is this latter phase of His kingdom which serves as the fulfillment of this prophecy. One might say that in view of the fact that the Roman Empire (the fourth kingdom in the statute) was in power when Jesus made this declaration regarding His kingdom, there is in a sense a partial fulfillment of this prophecy. In any event the perfect fulfillment will occur in the time of the ten nation confederation of the "revived Roman empire" in the last days.

**C I Scofield** gives an excellent Scriptural summary of Kingdom of God in the Old Testament beginning with Israel in the Old Testament and terminating in the future kingdom described in Daniel 2. It would be helpful to take a few moments and study these related passages to gain a good sense of the concept of "kingdom" as it refers to God's Kingdom (in contrast to the kingdoms of man, which began in Genesis 10:8, 9, 10 under a king named Nimrod whose name literally means something like "let us rebel", this rebellion being quickly manifest in Ge 11:1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 resulting in the LORD's confusing their language and scattering men over the face of the earth Ge 11:7, 8, 9).

#### **I. Dominion over the Earth before the Call of Abraham.**

(1) Dominion over creation was given to the first man and woman (Ge 1:26, 27, 28). Through the fall this dominion was lost, Satan becoming "prince of this world" (Mt 4:8, 9, 10; Lk 4:5, 6, Jn 14:30, cp Heb 2:5,6,7,8,9)

(2) After the flood, the principle of human government was established under the covenant with Noah (Ge 9:6; Ge 9:16). Biblically, this is still the charter of all government.

#### **II. The Theocratic Kingdom in Israel.**

(See also 1Sa 8:7) The call of Abraham involved, with much else, the creation of a distinctive people through whom great purposes of God toward the human race might be worked out (see Israel, Ge12:1, 2, 3; Ro 11:26-note). Among these purposes is the establishment of a worldwide kingdom.

The history of the divine mediatorial rule in Israel:

- (1) Its establishment under Moses (Ex 19:3, 4, 5, 6, 7; cp. Ex 3:1-10; 24:12).
- (2) Its administration under leader-judges (Jos 1:1, 2, 3, 4, 5; Jdg 2:16, 17, 18).
- (3) Its administration under kings (1Sa10:1,24; 16:1-13; 1Ki 9:1, 2, 3, 4, 5).
- (4) Its end at the captivity (Ezek 21:25, 26, 27; cp Je 27:6, 7, 8; Da 2:36, 37, 38)

#### **III. The Future Restoration of the Theocratic Kingdom.** (Click for more detailed description of the Millennium)

(1) The Davidic Covenant (2Sa 7:8-16, 16, cp Ro 1:3 "descendant of David" = Messiah; Ps 89:3, 4,20, 21,28-37).

(2) The exposition of the Davidic Covenant by the prophets (Isa 1:25, 26 to Zech 12:6, 7, 8). They describe the kingdom as follows:

(a) It will be Davidic, to be established under David's heir who is to be born of a virgin, therefore truly man, but also "Immanuel," "Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace" (Isa 7:13, 14; 9:6, 7; 11:1; Jer 23:5; Ezek 34:23, 24, 37:24; Hos 3:4, 5).

(b) It will be a kingdom heavenly in origin, principle, and authority (Da 2:34, 35,44, 45), but set up on the earth, with Jerusalem as the capital (Isa 2:2, 3, 4; 4:3,5; 24:23; 33:20; 62:1-7; Jer 23:5; 31:38, 39, 40; Joel 3:1,16,

17).

(c) The kingdom is to be established first over regathered, restored, and converted Israel, and is then to become universal (Ps 2:6, 7, 8; 22:1-31; 24:1-10; Isa 1:2, 3; 11:1,10, 11, 12, 13; 60:12; Jer 23:5, 6, 7, 8; 30:7, 8, 9, 10, 11; Ezek 20:33-40; 37:21, 22, 23, 24, 25; Zech 9:10; 14:16, 17, 18, 19).

(d) The moral characteristics of the kingdom are to be righteousness and peace. The meek, not the proud, will inherit the earth (Mt 5:5); longevity will be greatly increased; the knowledge of the LORD will be universal; beast-ferocity will be removed; absolute equity will be enforced; and open sin will be visited with instant judgment; whereas the enormous majority of earth's inhabitants will be saved (Ps 2:9; Isa 11:4,6, 7, 8, 9; 26:9; 65:20; Zech 14:16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21). The NT (Rev 20:1-5) adds a detail of immense significance -the removal of Satan from the scene. It is impossible to conceive to what heights of spiritual, intellectual, and physical perfection humanity will attain in this, its coming age of righteousness and peace (Ps 72:1-10; Isa 11:4, 5, 6,7, 8, 9).

(e) The kingdom is to be established by power, not persuasion, and is to follow divine judgment upon the Gentile world powers (Ps 2:4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9; Isa 9:7; Da 2:35,44, 45; 7:26, 27; Zech 14:1-19, Zech 6:11).

(f) The restoration of Israel and the establishment of the kingdom are connected with the advent of the LORD, yet future (Dt 30:3, 4, 5; Ps 2:1-9; Zech 14:4).

(g) The chastisement reserved for disobedience in the house of David (2Sa 7:14; Ps 89:30, 31, 32, 33) fell in the captivities and worldwide dispersion. Since that time, though a remnant returned under prince Zerubbabel, Jerusalem has generally been under the political authority of Gentiles. The Davidic Covenant has not been abrogated (Ps 89:33, 34, 35, 36, 37), however, but is yet to be fulfilled (Acts 15:14, 15, 16, 17).

#### Related Resource:

- [Daniel's Seventieth Week](#) - in chart format

**Daniel 2:45 "Inasmuch as you saw that a stone was cut out of the mountain without hands and that it crushed the iron, the bronze, the clay, the silver and the gold, the great God has made known to the king what will take place in the future; so the dream is true and its interpretation is trustworthy."**

- **saw:** Da 2:24,35 Isa 28:16 Zec 12:3 Mt 21:24
- **without hands:** Da 2:34 Lk 17:20 2Co 10:4,5
- **the great:** Dt 10:17 2Sa 7:22 1Ch 16:25 Neh 4:14 9:32 Job 36:26 Ps 48:1 Ps 96:4 135:5 145:3 Jer 32:18,19 Mal 1:11 Rev 19:17
- **make known,** Ge 41:28,32 Mt 24:35 Rev 1:19 4:1

### THE GREAT GOD'S TRUSTWORTHY REVELATION OF THE FUTURE

**You saw... a Stone** - Da 2:35. Symbolizes Christ. Apparently even Jewish commentators such as Rashi and Eben-Ezra interpreted this as Messianic.

**Without hands** - Repeated from Da 2:34, emphasizing the supernatural aspect of the stone.

**The great God has made known** - In other words this interpretation is not Daniel's per se but that of "the great God".

**What will take place in the future** - Although these notes are written with the assurance that Daniel penned this book between 605-536BC, the so called "higher critics" believe Daniel was a forgery written around 164BC. In light of this belief, they interpret the four kingdoms as Babylon, Media, Persia and Greece. The Apologetics Study Bible however notes that...

The traditional interpretation (Babylon, Medo-Persia, Greece, Rome) conforms to the text of Daniel, which considers the Medo-Persian Empire as one (e.g., "law of the Medes and Persians" in Da 6:8, 12, 15; cp. Da 8:20). It is supported by other OT testimony (2Chr 36:22, 23; Ezra 1:1, 2, 3, 4), the historical record, and more than two millennia of Jewish (Talmud, medieval Jewish commentators, etc.) and Christian (Church fathers, Jerome, Calvin, etc.) interpretation. (The Apologetics Study Bible: Understanding Why You Believe)



## TRUTHS ABOUT GOD'S FINAL KING & KINGDOM IN DANIEL 2

- 1) Stone ( = Christ - cp Isa 28:16, 1Pe 2:4, 5, 6, 7,8) not made by human hands - not natural = supernatural (Da 2:34, 2:45)
- 2) Stone struck the single great statue on its feet of iron and clay (Da 2:34)
- 3) Stone crushed the feet of iron and clay and the iron, clay, bronze, silver and gold all at the same time
- 4) Stone that struck the statue became a great mountain (Da 2:35, Mountain = Kingdom in Da 2:44, cp Rev 17:9,10, Isa 2:2)
- 5) The Kingdom (Great Mountain) filled the whole earth (Da 2:35)
- 6) The Kingdom will never be destroyed (Da 2:44)
- 7) The Kingdom will not be left for another people (Da 2:44)
- 8) The Kingdom will endure forever (Da 2:44)
- 9) This Kingdom will be set up in the future (Da 2:45)

**Daniel 2:46 Then King Nebuchadnezzar fell on his face and did homage to Daniel, and gave orders to present to him an offering and fragrant incense.**

- **fell:** Lk 17:16 Ac 10:25 14:13 28:6 Rev 11:16 19:10 22:8
- **fragrant incense** - Lev 26:31 Ezra 6:10)

### NEBUCHADNEZZAR'S REACTION TO THE UNFOLDING OF THE FUTURE

**Fell on his face** - Nebuchadnezzar in so doing was recognizing that what Daniel had done was not the result of the ordinary human spirit (cp. Da 4:8, 5:11, Ge 41:38). And if you read the rest of the story on Nebuchadnezzar, I believe it becomes clear that he actually becomes a believer (cf Da 4:34-37+)

**THOUGHT** - Here is the takeaway - Teaching of prophecy is not to make a person a smarter sinner, but to make a miserable sinner into a mighty saint! On more than one occasion, as I have taught prophecy, men have been saved from the guttermost to the uttermost. I am convinced that teaching prophecy (from a literal approach) stirs people's hearts deeply and convicts them to acknowledge that there is a God and that He is in control of these events (many of which have been fulfilled, especially in Daniel) and that this reaction calls for a response. Some will reject the Gospel but some will receive the Gospel, because their hearts were "prepared" by these great prophetic truths about God's Plan for the Ages!

**Did homage** - The Septuagint translates this Aramaic verb with the Greek word translated in the NT as **worshiped** (**proskuneo** [word study]). But I don't think Nebuchadnezzar is truly worshipping Daniel or at least that Daniel does not perceive it as "worship" for he is the same young man who did not seek credit for the dream interpretation (Da 2:29, 30+). And although he did have access to the book of Acts, he clearly knew the principle that a believer was not to accept worship from another human being (Acts 10:25, 26+, cp Acts 14:14, 15+).

**Donald Campbell** - Certainly it is not possible for us to understand how every event of our day fits into God's plan, but we know that history is not drifting aimlessly on. Rather, God is ordering all things to the consummation that He has planned. Let us never forget that what is true for the world at large is also true for us as individuals. The sovereign Lord has a plan for our lives—and there is no true satisfaction till we find it and fulfill it! (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 26](#))

**Daniel 2:47 The king answered Daniel and said, "Surely your God is a God of gods and a Lord of kings and a revealer of mysteries, since you have been able to reveal this mystery."**

- **a God:** Da 11:36 Dt 10:17 Jos 22:22 Ps 136:2
- **Lord:** Da 2:37 4:17,32 Job 12:19 Ps 2:10,11 72:11 82:1 Pr 8:15,16 1Ti 6:15 Rev 1:5 17:14 19:16
- **reveal:** Da 2:19,28 4:8,9 Ge 41:39 Am 3:7

**The king answered Daniel** - Notice that Daniel's exaltation of the Lord as the revealer of mysteries was clearly understood by Nebuchadnezzar, who gives the glory to Daniel's God ("your God"). We need to maintain the same God exalting response to any praise or honor others would seek to bestow on us. (We need to continually remember 2 Cor 3:5, 6-[note](#), Pr 15:33-[note](#), Pr 18:12, 22:4).

**Surely your God** - How did he know about Daniel's God? In this section Daniel had clearly pointed not to men (Da 2:27) but to the "**God in heaven Who reveals mysteries**" (Da 2:28), a truth he immediately reiterated in Da 2:29 followed by a "disclaimer" that there was nothing special about him to warrant reception of this divine revelation. It's as if he had a giant "white board" and drew all lines pointing to God as the source of the dream and the interpretation. Had Daniel taken credit for the revelation, the only one the king would have honored would have been Daniel. Although Daniel had never heard the Sermon on the Mount, he obviously understood and practiced the spirit of Jesus' call to...

**Let** your light **shine** (aorist imperative = command to do this now. Do it effectively. Don't delay.) (Where?) before men (How?) in such a way that they may see your good works (Not self serving but God glorifying - the king saw, or better, heard Daniel's "good works"), and glorify ([doxazo](#) - in simple terms means to give a proper opinion of the invisible God by your visible good, supernatural works) your Father Who is in heaven. (Mt 5:16-note)

What paradox - not seen and yet seen! God is invisible and visible through His children's "good works" initiated and energized by His Spirit, the Spirit of Jesus, cp Jn 15:5, Jn 6:63).

**Donald Campbell** illustrates the truth that God is sovereign over the affairs of men but rarely recognized as such "A European ruler of a previous generation heard a Bible teacher who was touring the Continent and speaking on prophetic themes. He invited him to his palace, examined his charts concerning the future, and then asked him, "Are you telling me that Christ is to come as King and all kingdoms are to be subject to Him?" The Bible teacher replied, "Yes, that's exactly right!" "But," said the sovereign, "that can't be. Why, it would interfere with all my plans!" (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 26](#))

**God of gods... Lord of kings** - Compare Daniel's similar address to the human king (Da 2:37, 38). Nebuchadnezzar was a polytheist and as such worshiped many so-called gods in Babylon. He is here acknowledging not that Jehovah is the ONLY living God (which He of course is) but that He is the supreme among a pantheon of lesser gods. In short he is saying Daniel's God is greater than his gods. By Daniel 4 we begin to see this "seed" of truth take root and bear "eternal fruit" (Read Daniel 4:34, 35, 36, 37).

## SUMMARY OF SOME OF THE TRUTHS ABOUT GOD IN DANIEL 2

1. Da 2:18 - He is "the God of heaven"
2. Da 2:19 - He reveals the mysteries
3. Da 2:20 - Wisdom and power belong to Him
4. Da 2:21 - "He... changes the times and the epochs"
5. Da 2:21,37,38 - "He removes kings and establishes kings"
6. Da 2:21 - "He gives wisdom to wise men and knowledge to men of understanding."
7. Da 2:22 - "He ... reveals the profound and hidden things"
8. Da 2:22 - "He knows ... the darkness, And the light dwells with Him."
9. Da 2:44 - He "will set up a kingdom which will never be destroyed, and that kingdom will not be left for another people; it will crush and put an end to all these kingdoms, but it will itself endure forever."
10. Da 2:45 - He knows the future
11. Da 2:47 - He "is a God of gods and a Lord of kings and a revealer of mysteries"

**Daniel 2:48 Then the king promoted Daniel and gave him many great gifts, and he made him ruler over the whole province of Babylon and chief prefect over all the wise men of Babylon.**

- **great:** Da 2:6 5:16 Ge 41:39, 40, 41, 42, 43 Nu 22:16,17 24:11 1Sa 17:25 25:2 2Sa 19:32 2Ki 5:1 Job 1:3 Jer 5:5

- **ruler:** Da 5:29 6:1,2
  - **chief:** Da 4:9 5:11
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## **FAITHFUL SERVANTS OF GOD WILL BE REWARDED EITHER NOW AND/OR IN ETERNITY**

**The king promoted Daniel** - Daniel is honored just as was Joseph after he had interpreted Pharaoh's dream (Ge 41:25-37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44). The compassionate God now had "His man in Babylon" and in a position to be of benefit to the Jews in captivity.

**Donald Campbell** - It would have been too bad if Daniel had compromised when he first arrived in the court. The fact that he didn't gives a strong clue to the subsequent success of his career. He was the kind of man God uses. (Borrow [Daniel Decoder of Dreams - aka God's Man in a Secular Society page 26](#))

**Daniel 2:49 And Daniel made request of the king, and he appointed Shadrach, Meshach and Abed-nego over the administration of the province of Babylon, while Daniel was at the king's court.**

- **Appointed:** Da 2:17 1:17 3:12-30 Pr 28:12
  - **sat:** Es 2:19,21 3:2 Jer 39:3 Am 5:15
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**And Daniel made request** - An important test of character is how do you accept praise and exaltation? Proverbs says "The crucible is for silver and the furnace for gold, And a man is tested by the praise accorded him." (Pr 27:21) In the Daniel remains humble and submissive, not haughty and presumptuous! Enabled by God's Spirit, may we become imitators of Daniel. Amen (Heb 6:11-12-[note](#)) Recall what happened when the chief cupbearer was restored and forgot Joseph (Ge 40:21-23)? A man of character remembers!

**At the king's court** - What a radical change from almost slain with the wise men (Da 2:13) to all powerful ruler over the wise men. While clearly this is a reflection of the providential, sovereign good hand of the Lord watching over His children, the children did their part -- they prayed! O divine mystery of prayer! We'll have to wait until heaven to find out what would have happened had the 4 Jewish boys not interceded with the Almighty God!

### **RESOURCES ON PRAYER:**

- [Pithy Prayer Phrases](#)
- [Prayer - Greek Words for Prayer](#)
- [Prayer Devotionals and Illustrations](#)
- [Prayer Hymns and Poems](#)
- [Prayer Quotes](#)

**Life Application Study Bible** - A competent leader never does all the work alone; he or she knows how to delegate and supervise. Moses, Israel's greatest leader, shared the burden of administration with dozens of assistants. (This story is in Ex 18:13-27.)

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### **Daniel 3 Commentary**

PREVIOUS

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